

Amy S. Bower

Physical Oceanographer

Senior Scientist

Dept. of Physical Oceanography, MS#21

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Woods Hole, Massachusetts 02543

Tel.: 508-289-2781

Fax: 508-457-2181

E-mail: abower@whoi.eduHome page: www.whoi.edu/scientist/abower/**EDUCATION**

Sea Semester, 1979, Sea Education Association, Woods Hole, MA

B.S., Tufts University (Physics), 1981

Ph.D., University of Rhode Island (Oceanography), 1988

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant, 1981–1988, University of Rhode Island

Postdoctoral Research Associate, 1988, University of Rhode Island

Postdoctoral Scholar 1988–1989, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Postdoctoral Investigator, 1989–1990, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Assistant Scientist, 1990–1995, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Associate Scientist, 1995–2005, tenure awarded, 1999, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Doherty Chair in Ocean Studies, March 2003–June 2004, Sea Education Association

Senior Scientist 2005–present, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Department Chair, Physical Oceanography, 2018-present, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

AWARDS

N. Hobbs Knight Scholarship Prize in Physics, Tufts University, June 1981

Thomas J. Carroll Award for Employment 2003 Blind Employee of the Year in Massachusetts by The Carroll Center for the Blind and the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind, June 2003

Unsung Heroine of Massachusetts Award by The Massachusetts Commission on the Status of Women, May 2010 (for science outreach with the Perkins School for the Blind)

Fellow of the American Meteorological Society, 2010

Chrysalis Award, The Center for Vision Loss, Allentown, PA, September 2012

Henry Bryant Bigelow Chair for Excellence in Oceanography, WHOI, 2014

URI Distinguished Achievement Dean's Award from Graduate School of Oceanography, October 2014

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Member, American Geophysical Union

Member, The Oceanography Society

Member and Fellow, American Meteorological Society

Member, European Geophysical Union

Member, Sigma Xi

Member, Society for Women in Marine Science

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Observation and analysis of large- and meso-scale ocean circulation; structure and dynamics of western boundary currents; inter-gyre exchange processes; structure and dynamics of isolated vortices and their role in the distribution of water properties; marginal sea circulation and overflows; pathways and fluxes of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation; Lagrangian methods.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (Non Education Related):

Department of Physical Oceanography Seminar Coordinator, 1992

WHOI Ethics Program Committee, 1992–1999

WHOI Trustees Partnership Program, 1994–1997

Department of Physical Oceanography Recruitment Committee, 1995–2002, 2010–2015
(chair 2012-2015)

WHOI Access to the Sea Strategic Planning Committee, 1996–1998

Speaker, WHOI Associates Day of Science, 1996

WHOI Gender Equity Committee, 1999–2000

WHOI Mary Sears Pioneer Woman in Oceanography Selection Committee, 2001

WHOI Mentoring Task Force, 2001–2003

Department of Physical Oceanography Chair Search Committee, 2001–2002

WHOI Tenured Scientists Executive Committee, 2002–2005

WHOI Instrumentation website – RAFOS Floats: Contributor of main content, 2004

WHOI Access to the Sea Task Force, 2004

WHOI Dean Search Committee, 2004–2005

Department of Physical Oceanography Chair Search Committee, 2005–2006 (chair)

WHOI President and Director Search Committee, 2006–2008

Ad Hoc Review Committee for Mellon, Interdisciplinary and Wheeler proposals, May 2009

Ad Hoc Review Committee for Paul Allan Foundation LOIs, June 2013

Co-facilitator (with Young-Oh Kwon) of WHOI PO AMOC Journal Club, 2016-present

Panelist, WHOI Postdoctoral Association Workshop on Interviewing and Negotiating, February 2017

Guest lecture to visiting Harvard undergraduate students, “Deep Currents in the Gulf of Mexico: Slow and Boring or Fast and Furious?” Apr 2018

Internal Award Review Panels: Seaver September 2019, Technical Staff Training November 2019, MRI Pre-proposals November 2019, IR&D November 2019, Research Opportunities December 2019, Burke OOI April 2020, IR&D April 2020, Sr. Scientist Chairs July 2020, Sr. Technical Staff Awards July 2020

Co-Chair, Presidential Search Committee, Dec 2019-June 2020

Outside Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (other than attendance at society/national meetings):

WOCE Core Project 3 Working Group, 1992–1995
 RAFOS Float Technology Workshop (coordinator), Woods Hole, MA, January 1994
 Various positions as Overseer, Member of the Board of Trustees, Dean Search Committee, Sea Education Association, Woods Hole, 1997–present
 North Atlantic RAFOS Mini-Workshop, IfM/Kiel, Germany, (co-chair), May 2001
 Mentoring Physical Oceanography Women to Increase Retention (MPOWIR, Steering committee member, 2004–2007; Mentor Group Leader 2009–2012 and 2013–2014)
 NSF “CAREER” Proposal Review Panel, Washington, DC, November 2004
 UNOLS ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act) Advisory Committee, February–October 2006
 US AMOC Science Team (Task Team 2), 2009–present
 Guest Editor for *Deep-Sea Research II, Special Issue in honor of H. Thomas Rossby*, 2011–2012
 Awards Nominations Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2013–present, (chair-elect 2014)
 NSF Virtual Panel, OCE Postdoctoral Research Fellowships, March 2015
 Reviewer for *Nature, Journal of Physical Oceanography, Deep-Sea Research, Journal of Geophysical Research-Oceans, Geophysical Research Letters* and other professional publications.
 October 2015, "AMOC and OSNAP" – Invited guest lecture for Oceans and Climate Semester, Sea Education Association.
 OSNAP briefing to General Sullivan, U.S. Army (ret), October 2016

Outreach and Public Education

Guest, “Women in Science,” Massachusetts Corporation for Educational Telecommunications live broadcast, December 1993
 Guest lecturer, Sea Education Association, February 1995, July 1999
 Featured in educational video for the SETQuest project, a series of videos and interactive laser disks on careers in science, engineering and technology, October 1995
 Guest speaker, Woods Hole Children’s School of Science, July 1996
 Guest speaker, Mashpee Middle School, Mashpee, MA, 100 students, April 1997
 Guest speaker, Morse Pond School, Falmouth, MA, 800 students, April 1997
 Guest speaker, Latin School of Chicago, 250 students, January 1998
 Invited speaker on physical oceanography and use of adaptive equipment, Lowell Lecture Series and Climate Change Lecture Series, Boston Museum of Science, January 2003 and February 2007
 Commencement speaker, “Sea Lab,” New Bedford Public Schools, MA, August 2003
 Guest speaker on physical oceanography, Latin School of Chicago, 700 middle and high school students, March 2004
 Guest speaker on physical oceanography, Morse Pond School, 45 students, April 2004
 Profiled on “Remarkable Careers in Oceanography: Women Exploring the Oceans” web site (<http://www.womenoceanographers.org>), 2004
 Featured in “Science is Golden: Interviews with Four Scientists Who are Visually Impaired” in *AccessWorld* (technology magazine for people with vision impairment), American Foundation for the Blind, No. 1, January 2005
<http://www.afb.org/afbpres/pub.asp?DocID=aw060105>

- Guest speaker on careers in science, Jo Taylor Leadership Institute, American Foundation for the Blind, Boston, MA, March 2005
- Organized and led one-day field trip for Prof. Eli Tziperman's Harvard graduate course in Physical Oceanography, November 2005
- Created and maintain Ocean InSight, an NSF-funded outreach program with Perkins School for the Blind for visually impaired students (<http://web.who.edu/OceanInsight>), 2007-present
- Texas FOCUS Conference, keynote speaker at conference for teachers and counselors of visually impaired students, Austin, TX, June 2008
- Outreach and research activities featured in two articles in *Oceanus* (Vol. 46, No. 2, April 2008) (see also <http://www.who.edu/oceanus/viewArticle.do?id=31946§ionid=1001>, <http://www.who.edu/oceanus/viewArticle.do?id=34687§ionid=1002>, <http://www.who.edu/oceanus/viewArticle.do?id=34106>)
- TEDX Woods Hole, "Science without Sight," October 2010
- Guest speaker, Red Sea Research Center Inauguration, KAUST, "Eddies in the Red Sea," Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, April 2011
- Commencement Speaker, Perkins School for the Blind, Watertown, MA, June 2011
- Invited Speaker at the National Library Service's 2012 Conference of Librarians Serving Blind and Physically Handicapped Individuals, Newport, RI, May 2012
- Interview for *Horizons*, radio program by the Massachusetts Commission for the Blind, about oceanography career and outreach activities with Perkins School, November 2012.
- Interview with FSCast (Freedom Scientific, maker of JAWS screen reader) podcast on science, oceanography, and career as visually impaired scientist, November 2012
- Speaker, Conferences for Undergraduate Women in Physics, Yale University, October 2012
- Interview for "Eyes on Success" and ACB Radio's "Speaking Out for the Blind" on career as visually impaired scientist, September 2014
- Co-organized and hosted field trip to WHOI for Perkins School for the Blind students, including presentations on ocean acidification by Heather Benway and Hannah Barkley, April 2014, March 2015
- Co-hosted and organized field trip for Perkins School for the Blind featuring a boat trip with Rob Reynolds, May 2014
- Rhode Island Insight Field Trip to WHOI, program coordinator and host for ~10 visually impaired middle and high school students and 4 chaperones, July 2014
- Started outreach blog aimed at blind and visually impaired students at <http://web.who.edu/OceanInsight>, October 2014
- Presenter with Perkins School for the Blind teacher Kate Fraser at 2014 Ocean Literacy Summit (MBL), "Currents – Go with the Flow," November 2014
- Keynote Speaker, Society for Women in Marine Science (SEMS), MIT, October 2015
- Host and Presenter for Perkins School field trip to WHOI for six Intro to Physics students (ocean currents, Knorr tour, and Zephyr Foundation boat trip), June 2015
- Coordinator and host for field trip by 15 blind and visually impaired middle school students from Perkins School Outreach Program (coral reefs and ocean acidification, Knorr tour, sea creatures and marine mammals, boat trip with Zephyr Foundation), June 2015
- "OceanInsight: An Science Outreach Program for Blind and Visually Impaired Students", NE Employment and Rehabilitation Symposium (annual conference for professionals working with blind and visually impaired people), Seacrest Resort, N. Falmouth, MA, November

2015

- New England Aquarium, Day of Science for 7th- to 12th-grade blind and visually impaired students, member of panel of professional scientists, March 2016
- Guest on "Living Lab" radio program at WCAI discussing life as a scientist with visual impairment, May 2016
- All-day Perkins School for the Blind Field Trip to WHOI, program coordinator and host for six K-6 grade visually impaired students, June 2016
- Keynote Speaker, Conferences for Undergraduate Women in Physics, Harvard University, November 2016
- Classroom demonstration and discussion for three classes at Perkins School for the Blind, Watertown, MA, January 2017
- Organized and hosted annual all-day field trips for blind students from the Perkins School Outreach Program (3 speakers, dock tour, boat trip, hands-on activities), June 2017-present
- STEM Career Showcase for Students with Disabilities, Raleigh Museum of Natural Science, Raleigh, NC, Nov 2017, panelist.
- Classroom science and career discussions with blind and visually impaired students at Perkins School for the Blind, Watertown, MA, Feb 2018.
- Industry mentor for blind Arizona high school student as part of the NSF-funded Project POEM, Apr 2018-present.
- Blog posts from *R/V Armstrong* for *OceanInsight* (<http://web.who.edu/OceanInsight>), a resource for blind and visually impaired students and adults to learn about life as a blind scientist, Jun 2018.
- Researched and installed indoor navigation system for visually impaired on *R/V Armstrong*, Jun 2018.
- All-day Perkins School for the Blind Field Trip to WHOI, program coordinator and host for six K-6 grade visually impaired students, June 2019
- Bower, A. Ocean Insight: Bringing 'Inner Space' Science to Blind and Visually Impaired Students' (invited), AGU Fall Meeting December 2019, San Francisco, CA (M. Harrigan from WHOI Ocean Discovery Center attended and presented talk prepared by A. Bower).

PARTICIPATION IN WHOI EDUCATION PROGRAM

- MIT/WHOI Joint Program, Biology Mega-Course, Physical Oceanography lectures: January 1991, February 1992, February 1993
- Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, July 1992, July 1995, July 1999, July 2001, June 2003, August 2010
- MIT Undergraduate Independent Activities Program (IAP) Course in Oceanography (with J. Marshall): January 1993, January 1994
- Co-taught 12.808 Introduction to Observational Physical Oceanography with Jim Price, Fall Semester, 2006, 2007
- Guest lecturer, 12.808, "Lagrangian Techniques in Physical Oceanography," November 2012
- Taught "Writing a Better Research Proposal," Summer 2013, Winter 2014-2015, Summer 2016, 2017, 2018.

SUPERVISION AT WHOI

- Heather Furey, Research Specialist, 1996- present
- Jim Valdes, Emeritus Research Scholar, 2015-present

Viviane Menezes, Postdoc Investigator, 2015-present
 Jian Zhao, Postdoc Scholar, 2016-2018
 Anna Simpson, Guest Student, June-August 2016
 Masatoshi Miyamoto, Guest Student, Jan-May 2018
 Andree Ramsey, 2017-present
 Mindy Hall, 2017-present
 Frank Bahr, 2018-present
 James Churchill, 2018-2019
 Paul Fucile, 2018-present
 Dave Wellwood, 2018-present
 Rick Trask, 2018-2020
 Sarah Xander, 2018-present
 Sijia Zou, Postdoc Scholar, 2019-2021
 Thomas Meunier, Research Associate, 2020-present
 Gregory Koman, Postdoctoral Investigator, 2021-present

Students Advised:

Deborah (Slater) Shoosmith, Guest Ph.D. student, Southampton Oceanography Center, co-advisor, Fall 2000
 Shinichiro Kida, Ph.D. student, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, thesis committee member, 2003-2006
 Fengchao Yao, Ph.D. student, Division of Meteorology and Physical Oceanography, RSMAS, University of Miami, thesis committee member, 2004–2008
 Christie L. Wood, Ph.D. student, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, summer advisor, 2005
 Anne-Marie E. G. Brunner, M. S. student, SMAST, UMass/Dartmouth, Dartmouth, MA, thesis committee member, 2005–2007
 Tatiana Rykova, Ph.D. student, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, M. S. and PhD. thesis committee member, 2005–2010
 Wilken-Jon von Appen, WHOI Summer Student Fellow, 2007
 Elise Olson, Ph.D. student, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, summer advisor, 2008.
 Daniel Amrhein, WHOI Summer Student Fellow, 2009
 Ping Zhai, Ph.D. student, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, principal advisor, 2008–2014
 Isabela Le Bras, WHOI/MIT Joint Program, committee member, 2013-present
 Paige Logan, WHOI Summer Student Fellow, 2013
 Sijia Zou, Ph.D. student, Duke University, thesis committee member, 2014-2019
 Gregory Koman, RSMAS/U. Miami., Ph.D. thesis committee member
 Astrid Pacini, WHOI/MIT JP, Ph.D. thesis committee member

CRUISE PARTICIPATION (since 1989)

RRS Charles Darwin, August 1989: SYNOP East Gulf Stream moorings
R/V Endeavor, June 1990: DWBC–Gulf Stream Crossover
R/V Oceanus, July 1991: SYNOP East Gulf Stream moorings.
R/V Le Suroit, May 1992: Eastern Atlantic float test cruise.
R/V Oceanus, April–May 1993: Med Undercurrent and Meddies (AMUSE) (chief scientist)

Kialoa II, June–July 1993: AMUSE XBTs and RAFOS floats (co-chief scientist)
Kialoa II, August–September 1993: 3 AMUSE XBT and RAFOS float cruises (chief scientist)
R/V Endeavor, October 1994: DWBC Variability I (chief scientist)
R/V Endeavor, November 1994: DWBC Variability II (co-chief scientist).
R/V Oceanus, May–June 1995: DWBC Variability III (co-chief scientist)
R/V Knorr, February–March 2001: Red Sea Outflow (REDSOX-I) (co-chief scientist)
R/V Maurice Ewing, August–September 2001: REDSOX-II (chief scientist)
R/V Oceanus, July 2003: Export Pathways (chief scientist)
R/V Knorr, September 2007: Irminger Ring mooring deployment (chief scientist)
R/V Oceanus, October–November 2008: A-II Deep Complex Area, Red Sea (chief scientist)
R/V Aegaeo, March 2010: Coastal Hydrography and Circulation of the Red Sea (chief scientist)
R/V Aegaeo, October–November 2011: KAUST: Coastal Hydrography and Circulation of the Red Sea (chief scientist)
R/V Knorr, July 2014: Overturning in the Subpolar North Atlantic Program (OSNAP)
R/V Armstrong, June 2018; Lead Scientist for Overturning in the Subpolar North Atlantic Program (OSNAP)

Other Project Cruises (Sent technicians to deploy instrumentation)

Kialoa II, 1993–1994: 18 AMUSE cruises
R/V Knorr, 1996–1997: three WOCE Atlantic Circulation and Climate Experiment (ACCE) cruises,
CSS Hudson, *CSS Teleost*, *CCGS Cowley*, 2003–2006: Export Pathways repeated RAFOS float deployments
R/V Knorr, September–October 2009: Recovery of the Irminger Ring mooring in the Labrador Sea
R/V Meteor, August–September 2010: Deployment of eight moorings in the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone
R/V Pelican, July 2011: Deployment of sound source moorings, RAFOS floats and APEX floats in the Gulf of Mexico
R/V Pelican, January 2012: Replacement of one sound source and re-deploy RAFOS and APEX floats in eastern Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Justo Sierra, July 2012: CICESE cruise to deploy RAFOS and APEX floats in western Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Merian, June–July 2012: Recovery of CGFZ moorings
R/V Justo Sierra, September 2012: Deployment of RAFOS, 1 APEX, western Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Bellows, September 2012: Deployment of RAFOS floats and one APEX in eastern Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Acadiana, September 2012: Deployment of RAFOS floats, central Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Weatherbird II, February 2013: Replacement of source 1b in Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Pelican May 2013: FSU Sound source turnaround, swap sources.
R/V Justo Sierra, June–July 2013: Deployment of RAFOS floats, south central Gulf of Mexico.
R/V Pelican, July–August 2013: Deployment of RAFOS floats in eastern Gulf of Mexico
R/V Knorr, OSNAP Summer 2014 Leg 1, June 2014: RAFOS Float and Sound source mooring deployments
R/V Knorr, OSNAP Summer 2014 Leg 3, August 2014: RAFOS Float and Sound Source

mooring deployments

R/V Thallassa, June 2015: Coordinated deployment of moorings into the Bight Fracture Zone via IFREMER mooring cruise.

R/V Pelagia, OSNAP East Leg 1, July 2015: Deployment of Slocum glider in the Iceland Basin.

R/V Pelagia, OSNAP East Legs 1 and 2, July 2015: Deployment of 50 deep RAFOS floats.

R/V Pelican, June 2016, P reparation of four sound source moorings and 25 RAFOS floats for deployment in DWDE.

RRS Discovery, OSNAP, July-August 2016: Two legs with RAFOS float and glider deployments.

November 2015 and July 2016, OSNAP glider rescue missions. Two cruise legs for rescue purposes, one on a German fisheries research vessel transiting past the glider location and one on an Icelandic Search and Rescue (SAR) vessel that transited 250 nm south of Iceland to the glider position.

R/V Pelican, October 2016: Oversaw preparation of 25 RAFOS floats for deployment for cruise DWDE #2.

R/V Pelican, April 2017: Oversaw preparation of 25 RAFOS floats for deployment on cruise DWDE #3.

R/V Thallassa, July 2017: Oversaw preparation for recovery of two moorings and deployment of 10 RAFOS floats.

R/V Armstrong, September 2020: My group participated in a major OSNAP cruise on *R/V Armstrong* (AR46). Research Specialist Heather Furey led our planning efforts and sailed as co-chief scientist while I stayed on shore serving as department chair

PUBLICATIONS

Refereed:

1. Bower, A. S., H. T. Rossby, and J. L. Lillibridge, 1985. The Gulf Stream – barrier or blender? *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **15**(1), 24–32, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1985)015<0024:TGSOB>2.0.CO;2.
2. Rossby, H. T., A. S. Bower, and P.-T. Shaw, 1985. Particle pathways in the Gulf Stream. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, **66**(9), 1106–1110, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1985)066<1106:PPITGS>2.0.CO;2.
3. Bower, A. S., 1989. Potential vorticity balances and horizontal divergence along particle trajectories in Gulf Stream meanders east of Cape Hatteras. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **19**(11), 1669–1681, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1989)019<1669:PVBAHD>2.0.CO;2.
4. Bower, A. S., and T. Rossby, 1989. Evidence of Cross-Frontal Exchange Processes in the Gulf Stream Based on Isopycnal RAFOS Float Data. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **19**(9), 1177–1190, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1989)019<1177:EOCFEP>2.0.CO;2.
5. Bower, A. S., 1991. A simple kinematic mechanism for mixing fluid parcels across a meandering jet. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **21**(1), 173–180, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1991)021<0173:ASKMFM>2.0.CO;2.
6. Bower, A. S., and N. G. Hogg, 1992. Evidence for barotropic wave radiation from the Gulf Stream. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **22**(1), 42–61, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1992)022<0042:EFBWRF>2.0.CO;2.

7. Bower, A. S., and M. S. Lozier, 1994. A closer look at particle exchange in the Gulf Stream. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **24**(6), 1399–1418, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1994)024<1399:ACLAPE>2.0.CO;2.
8. Bower, A. S., L. Armi, and I. Ambar, 1995. Direct evidence of meddy formation off the southwest coast of Portugal. *Deep-Sea Research I*, **42**(9), 1621–1630, doi:10.1016/0967-0637(95)00045-8.
9. Bower, A. S., and N. G. Hogg, 1996. Structure of the Gulf Stream and its recirculations at 55°W. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **26**(6), 1002–1022, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1996)026<1002:SOTGSA>2.0.CO;2.
10. Lozier, M. S., T. J. Bold, and A. S. Bower, 1996. The influence of propagating waves on cross-stream excursions. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **26**(9), 1915–1923, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1996)026<1915:TIOPWO>2.0.CO;2.
11. Bower, A. S., L. Armi, and I. Ambar, 1997. Lagrangian observations of meddy formation during A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **27**, 2545–2575, doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(1997)027<2545:LOOMFD>2.0.CO;2.
12. Ambar, I., L. Armi, A. S. Bower, and T. C. Ferreira, 1999. Some aspects of time variability of the Mediterranean Water off south Portugal. *Deep-Sea Research I*, **46**, 1109–1136, doi: 10.1016/S0967-0637(99)00006-0.
13. Bower, A. S., and H. D. Hunt, 2000a. Lagrangian observations of the Deep Western Boundary Current in the North Atlantic Ocean. Part I: Large-scale pathways and spreading rates. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **30**(5), 764–783, http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(2000)030<0764:LOOTDW>2.0.CO;2.
14. Bower, A. S., and H. D. Hunt, 2000b. Lagrangian observations of the Deep Western Boundary Current in the North Atlantic Ocean. Part II: The Gulf Stream–Deep Western Boundary Current crossover. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **30**(5), 784–804, doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(2000)030<0784:LOOTDW>2.0.CO;2.
15. Bower, A. S., H. D. Hunt, and J. F. Price, 2000. Character and dynamics of the Red Sea and Persian Gulf outflows. *Journal of Geophysical Research -Oceans*, **105**(C3), 6387–6414, doi: 10.1029/1999JC900297
16. LaCasce, J. H., and A. Bower, 2000. Relative dispersion in the subsurface North Atlantic. *Journal of Marine Research*, **58**(6), 863–894, doi.org/10.1357/002224000763485737.
17. Richardson, P. L., A. S. Bower, and W. Zenk, 2000. A census of meddies tracked by floats. *Progress in Oceanography*, **45**(2), 209–250, doi: 10.1016/S0079-6611(99)00053-1.
18. Bower, A. S., D. M. Fratantoni, W. E. Johns, and H. Peters, 2002. Gulf of Aden eddies and their impact on Red Sea Water. *Geophysical Research Letters*, **29**(21), doi:10.1029/2002GL015342.
19. Bower, A. S., B. Le Cann, T. Rossby, W. Zenk, J. Gould, K. Speer, P. L. Richardson, M. D. Prater, and H.-M. Zhang, 2002. Directly measured mid-depth circulation in the northeastern North Atlantic Ocean. *Nature*, **419**, 603–607, doi:10.1038/nature01078.
20. Bower, A. S., N. Serra, and I. Ambar, 2002. Structure of the Mediterranean Undercurrent and Mediterranean Water spreading around the southwestern Iberian Peninsula. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **107**(C10), 3161, doi:10.1029/2001JC001007.
21. Gordon, A. L., C. F. Giulivi, C. M. Lee, H. H. Furey, A. Bower, and L. Talley, 2002. Japan/East Sea intrathermocline eddies. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **32**(6), 1960–1974, doi.org/10.1175/1520-0485(2002)032<1960:JESIE>2.0.CO;2

22. Swift, S. A., and A. S. Bower, 2003. Formation and circulation of dense water in the Persian/Arabian Gulf. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **108**(C1), 3004, doi:10.1029/2002JC001360.
23. Bower, A., E. Zettler, and G. Gawarkiewicz, 2004. Science Under Sail: Ocean Science Education Program Combines Traditional Vessels with State-of-the-Art Technology. *Oceanography*, **17**, 42–51, <http://dx.doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2004.29>.
24. Bower, A. S., W. E. Johns, D. M. Fratantoni, and H. Peters, 2005. Equilibration and circulation of Red Sea Outflow Water in the western Gulf of Aden. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **35**, 1963–1985, doi.org/10.1175/JPO2787.1.
25. Furey, H. H., and A. S. Bower, 2005. Synoptic temperature structure of the East China and southeastern Japan/East Seas. *Deep-Sea Research II*, **52**, 1421–1442, doi: 10.1016/j.dsr2.2003.07.022.
26. Peters, H., W. E. Johns, A. S. Bower, and D. M. Fratantoni, 2005. Mixing and entrainment in the Red Sea Outflow Plume: I. Plume Structure. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **35**, 569–583, doi.org/10.1175/JPO2679.1.
27. Shoosmith, D. R., P. L. Richardson, A. S. Bower, and H. T. Rossby, 2005. Discrete eddies in the northern North Atlantic as observed by looping RAFOS floats. *Deep-Sea Research II*, **52**, 627–650, doi: 10.1016/j.dsr2.2004.12.011.
28. Fratantoni, D. M., A. S. Bower, W. E. Johns, and H. Peters, 2006. Somali Current rings in the eastern Gulf of Aden. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **111**, C09039, doi:10.1029/2005JC003338.
29. Bower, A. S., and W.-J. von Appen, 2008. Interannual variability in the pathways of the North Atlantic Current over the mid-Atlantic ridge and the impact of topography. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **38**(1), 104–120, doi.org/10.1175/2007JPO3686.1.
30. Bower, A. S., M. S. Lozier, S. F. Gary, and C. W. Böning, 2009. Interior pathways of the North Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation. *Nature*, **459**(14), doi:10.1038/nature07979.
31. Bower, A. S., and H. H. Furey, 2011. Mesoscale eddies in the Gulf of Aden and their impact on the spreading of Red Sea Outflow Water. *Progress in Oceanography*, **96**, 14–39, doi:10.1016/j.jpocean.2011.09.003.
32. Bower, A., S. Lozier, and S. Gary, 2011. Export of Labrador sea water from the subpolar North Atlantic: A Lagrangian perspective. *Deep-Sea Research II*, **58**(17–18), 1798–1818, doi:10.1016/j.dsr2.2010.10.060.
33. Swift, S. A., A. S. Bower, and R. W. Schmitt, 2012. Vertical, horizontal, and temporal changes in temperature in the Atlantis II and Discovery hot brine pools, Red Sea. *Deep-Sea Research I*, **64**, 118–128, doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2012.02.006.
34. Bower, A. S., R. M. Hendry, D. E. Amrhein, and J. M. Lilly, 2012. Direct observations of formation and propagation of subpolar eddies into the subtropical North Atlantic. *Deep-Sea Research II*, doi:10.1016/j.dsr2.2012.07.029.
35. Lozier, M. S., S.F. Gary, and A. S. Bower, 2013. Simulated pathways of the overflow waters in the North Atlantic: subpolar to subtropical export. *Deep-Sea Research II*, **85**, 147–153, doi:10.1016/j.dsr2.2012.07.037.
36. Papadopoulos, V. P., Y. Abualnaja, S. A. Josey, A. Bower, D. E. Raitsos, H. Kontoyiannis, and I. Hoteit, 2013. Atmospheric forcing of the winter air-sea heat fluxes over the northern Red Sea. *Journal of Climate*, **26**(5), 1685–1701, doi: 10.1175/JCLI-D-12-00267.

37. Zhai, P., and A. Bower, 2013. The response of the Red Sea to a strong wind jet near the Tokar Gap in summer. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **118**(1), 421-434, doi:10.1029/2012JC008444.
38. Imawaki, S., A. S. Bower, L. Beal, and B. Qiu, 2013. *Western Boundary Currents In: Ocean Circulation and Climate – A 21st Century Perspective*, 2nd Edition, G. Siedler, S.M. Griffies, W.J. Gould and J. Church (eds.); Academic Press.
39. Furey, H. H., M. F. de Jong, J. R. Valdes and A. S. Bower, 2013. Eddy seeding in the Labrador Sea: A Submerged Autonomous Launch Platform application. *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, **30**, 2611-2629, doi:10.1175/JTECH-D-13-00069.1.
40. de Jong, M. F., A. S. Bower and H. H. Furey, 2014. Two years of observations of warm core anticyclones in the Labrador Sea and their seasonal cycle in heat and salt stratification. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **44**, 427-444, doi:10.1175/JPO-D-13-070.1.
41. Yao, F., I. Hoteit, L. J. Pratt, A. S. Bower, P. Zhai, A. Köhl and G. Gopalakrishnan, 2014. Seasonal overturning circulation in the Red Sea: 1. Model validation and summer recirculation. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **119**, 2238-2262, doi: 10.1002/2013JC009331.
42. Yao, F., I. Hoteit, L. J. Pratt, A. S. Bower, A. Köhl, G. Gopalakrishnan and D. Rivas, 2014. Seasonal overturning circulation in the Red Sea: 2. Winter circulation. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **119**, 2263-2289, doi:10.1002/2013JC009331.
43. Chen, C. L. Ruixiang, L. Pratt, R. Limeburner, R. Beardsley, A.S. Bower, H. Jiang, Y. Abualnaja, X. Liu, Q. Xu, H. Lin, J. Lan, and T.-W. Kim. 2014. Process modeling studies of physical mechanisms of the formation of an anticyclonic eddy in the central Red Sea. *Journal of Geophysical Research – Oceans*, **119**, doi: 10.1002/2013JC009351.
44. Green, R., A. Bower, and A. Lugo-Fernández. 2014. First autonomous bio-optical profiling float in the Gulf of Mexico reveals dynamic biogeochemistry in deep waters. *PLOS ONE* **9**(7):e101658, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0101658.
45. Churchill, J. H., A.S. Bower, D.C. McCorkle, and Y. Abualnaja, 2014. The transport of nutrient-rich Indian Ocean water through the Red Sea and into coral reef ecosystems. *Journal of Marine Research*, **72**(3), 165-181.
46. Bower, A.S., and J.T. Farrar, 2015. *Air-sea interaction and horizontal circulation in the Red Sea*. In: *The Red Sea: The Formation, Morphology, and Environment of a Young Ocean Basin*, N. Rasul and I. Stuart (eds); Springer Publishing, Germany.
47. Rykova, T., F. Straneo, and A.S. Bower, 2015. Seasonal and interannual variability of the West Greenland Current system in the Labrador Sea in 1993-2008. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, **120**(2), 1318-1332, doi: 10.1002/2014JC010386
48. Zhai, P., L. Pratt, and A.S. Bower, 2015. On the crossover of boundary currents in an idealized model of the Red Sea. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **45**(5), 1410-1425, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-14-0192.1>
49. Etter, R.J., and A.S. Bower, 2015. Dispersal and population connectivity in the deep North Atlantic estimated from physical transport processes. *Deep-Sea Research I*, **104**, 159-172, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2015.06.009>.
50. Zhai, P., A. Bower, W. Smethie, and L. Pratt, 2015. Formation and spreading of Red Sea outflow water in the Red Sea. *Journal of Geophysical Research - Oceans*, **120**, 6542–6563, doi:10.1002/2015JC010751.
51. Papadopoulos, V.P., S.S. Sofianos, D.E. Raitsos, A. Bower, P. Zhan, M. Qurban, Y. Abualnaja, H. Kontoyiannis, A. Pavlidou, N. Zarokanellos, and I. Hoteit, 2015. Factors

- governing the deep ventilation of the Red Sea. *Journal of Geophysical Research - Oceans*, **120**, 7493-7505, doi: 10.1002/2015JC010996.
52. de Jong, M.F., A.S. Bower, and H.H. Furey, 2016. Seasonal and inter-annual variations of Irminger Ring formation and boundary-interior heat exchange in FLAME. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **46**(6), 1717-1734, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-15-0124.1>.
 53. Lozier, M. S., S. Bacon, A.S. Bower, S.A. Cunningham, M.F. de Jong, L. de Steur, B. DeYoung, J. Fischer, S.F. Gary, B.J.W. Greenan, P. Heimbach, N.P. Holliday, L. Houpert, M.E. Inall, W.E. Johns, H.L. Johnson, J. Karstensen, F. Li, X. Lin, N. Mackay, D.P. Marshall, H. Mercier, P.G. Myers, R.S. Pickart, H.R. Pillar, F. Straneo, V. Thierry, R.A. Weller, R.G. Williams, C. Wilson, J. Yang, J. Zhao, and J.D. Zika, 2017. Overturning in the Subpolar North Atlantic Program: A new international ocean observing system. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-16-0057.1>
 54. Curran, M.C., A. Bower, and H. Furey, 2017. Detangling spaghetti: Tracking deep ocean currents in the Gulf of Mexico. *Science Activities*, doi:10.1080/00368121.2017.1322031.
 55. Bower, A., and H. Furey, 2017. Iceland-Scotland Overflow water transport variability through the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone and the impact of the North Atlantic Current. *Journal of Geophysical Research – Oceans*, **122**(9), 6989-7012, doi: 10.1002/2017JC012698.
 56. Zou, S., S. Lozier, W. Zenk, A. Bower, and W. Johns, 2017. Observed and modeled pathways of the Iceland Scotland Overflow Water in the eastern North Atlantic. *Progress in Oceanography*, **159**, 211-222, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pocean.2017.10.003>.
 57. Pérez Brunius, P, H. Furey, A. Bower, P. Hamilton, J. Candela, P. Garcia-Carrillo, and R. Leben, 2018. Dominant circulation patterns of the deep Gulf of Mexico. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **48**, 511-529, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-17-0140.1>.
 58. Zhao, J., A. Bower, J. Yang, X. Lin, and P. Holliday, 2018. Meridional heat flux variability induced by mesoscale processes in the subpolar North Atlantic. *Nature Communications*, **9**(1), 1124, doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-03134-x.
 59. Menezes, V., J. T. Farrar, and A.S. Bower, 2018. Westward mountain-gap wind jets of the Northern Red Sea as seen by QuikSCAT. *Remote Sensing Environ.*, **209**, 677-699, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2018.02.075>
 60. Hamilton, P., R. Leben, A. Bower, H. Furey and P. Perez-Brunius, 2018. Hydrography of the Gulf of Mexico using autonomous floats. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **48**(4), 773-794, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-17-0205.1>
 61. Zhao, J., A. Bower, J. Yang, X. Lin, and C. Zhou, 2018. Structure and formation of anticyclonic eddies in the Iceland Basin. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, doi:10.1029/2018JCO13886.
 62. de Jong, M.F., H. Søliland, A. Bower, and H. Furey, 2018. The subsurface circulation of the Iceland Sea observed with RAFOS floats. *Deep-Sea Research I*, **141**, 1-10, doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2018.07.008.
 63. Furey, H.H., A. Bower, P. Perez-Brunius, and P. Hamilton, 2018. Deep eddies in the Gulf of Mexico observed with floats. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **48**, 2703-2719, doi:10.1175/JPO-D-17-0245.1.
 64. Xu, X., A. Bower, H. Furey, and E. Chassignet, 2018. Variability of the Iceland-Scotland overflow water transport through the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone: Results from an eddy simulation and observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research – Oceans*, **123**, 5808-5823, doi:10.1029/2018JC013895.

65. Ramsey, A., H. Furey, and A. Bower, 2018. Deep floats reveal ocean circulation complexity. *Eos*, **99**, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2018EO105549>.
66. Lozier, M.S., F. Li, S. Bacon, F. Bahr, A. Bower, S. Cunningham, F. de Jong, L. de Steur, B. DeYoung, J. Fischer, S. Gary, B. Greenan, N.P. Holliday, A. Houk, L. Hupert, M. Inall, W. Johns, H. Johnson, J. Karstensen, G. Koman, I. LeBras, X. Lin, N. Mackay, D. Marshall, H. Mercier, M. Olmanns, R.S. Pickart, A. Ramsey, D. Rayner, F. Straneo, V. Thierry, D.J. Torres, R. Williams, C. Wilson, J. Yang, I. Yashayaev, J. Zhao, 2019. A sea change in our view of overturning – first results from the Overturning in the Subpolar North Atlantic Program. *Science*, **363**(6426), 516-521, doi:10.1126/science.aau6592.
67. Menezes, V. V., T. Farrar, A. Bower, 2019. Evaporative implications of dry-air outbreaks over the northern Red Sea. *Journal of Geophysical Research Atmospheres*, **124** (9), 4829-4861, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2018JD028853>.
68. Hamilton, P., A. Bower, H. Furey, R. Leben, and P. Perez-Brunius, 2019. The Loop Current: Observations of deep eddies and topographic waves. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, doi:10.1175/JPO-D-18-0213.1.
69. Szuts, Z.B., A.S. Bower, K.A. Donohue, J.B. Girton, J.M. Hummon, K. Katsumata, R. Lumpkin, P.B. Ortner, H.E. Phillips, T. Rossby, L.K. Shay, C. Sun, and R.E. Todd, 2019. The scientific and societal uses of global measurements of subsurface velocity. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2019.00358>.
70. Bower, A., S. Lozier, A. Biastoch, K. Drouin, N. Foukal, H. Furey, M. Lankhorst, S. Rùhs, and S. Zou, 2019. Lagrangian views of the pathways of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JC015014>.
71. Saberi, A., T.W.N. Haine, R. Gelderloos, M.F. de Jong, H. Furey, and A. Bower, 2020. Lagrangian perspective on the origins of Denmark Strait Overflow. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-19-0210.1.
72. Zou, S., A. Bower, H. Furey, M.S. Lozier, and X. Xu, 2020. Redrawing the Iceland-Scotland Overflow Water pathways in the North Atlantic. *Nature Communications*, **11**, 1-18.
73. Morey, S.L., G. Gopalakrishnan, E. Pallás Sanz, J.M. Azevedo Correia de Souza, K. Donohue, P. Pérez-Brunius, D. Dukhovskoy, E. Chassignet, B. Cornuelle, A. Bower, H. Furey, and P. Hamilton, 2020. Assessment of numerical simulations of deep circulation and variability in the Gulf of Mexico using recent observations, 2020. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, **50**(4), 1045-1064, doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-19-0137.1
74. Gonçalves Neto, A., Palter, J. B., Bower, A., Furey, H., & Xu, X., 2020. Labrador Sea Water transport across the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, **125**(8), e2020JC016068.
75. Curran, Carla, A. Ramsey, and A. Bower, 2020. Learning about ocean currents one track at a time. *Science Activities*, doi: 10.1080/00368121.2021.1885333.
76. Meunier, T., J. Rodriguez Outerelo, P. Perez Brunius, P. Garcia Carillo, H. Furey, A. Ramsey, A. Bower, and L. Zavala Sanson, 2020. A deep water dispersion experiment in the Gulf of Mexico. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, submitted.
77. Li, F., M.S. Lozier, S. Bacon, A.S. Bower, S.A. Cunningham, M.F. de Jong, B. DeYoung, N. Fraser, N. Fried, G. Han, N.P. Holliday, J. Holte, L. Hupert, M.E. Inall, W.E. Johns, S. Jones, C. Johnson, J. Karstensen, I.A. LeBras, P. Lherminier, X. Lin, H. Mercier, M. Olmanns, A. Pacini, T. Petit, R.S. Pickart, D. Rayner, F. Straneo, V. Thierry, M. Visbeck, I. Yashayaev, and C. Zhou, 2021. Subpolar North Atlantic western boundary density anomalies

and the Meridional Overturning Circulation. *Nature Communications*, in press. doi: 10.1038/s41467-021-23350-2.

78. Zou, S., A.S. Bower, H. Furey, R. Pickart, L. Houpert, and P. Holliday, 2020. Observed deep cyclonic eddies around southern Greenland. *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, accepted.
79. Meunier, T., E. Pallas Sanz, C. de Marez, J. Gabriel, C. Perez, M. Benreiro, A. Ruiz Angulo and A. Bower, 2021. The Dynamical Structure of a Warm Core Ring as Inferred from Glider Observations and Along-Track Altimetry. *Remote Sensing*, 13, 2456 <https://doi.org/10.3390/rx13132456>.

Non-refereed Publications:

1. Ambar, I., F. Sousa, T. Ferreira, L. Armi, and A. Bower, 1994. Variability of the Mediterranean Undercurrent off Southern Portugal, (extended abstract). *Second International Conference on Air–Sea Interaction and Meteorology and Oceanography of the Coastal Zone, September 18–22, 1994, Lisbon, Portugal*. American Meteorological Society, Boston, MA, pp. 284–285.
2. Bower, A. S., 1994. Meddies, eddies, floats and boats: How do Atlantic and Mediterranean Waters mix? *Oceanus*, **37**(1), 12–15.
3. Bower, A. S., L. Armi, and I. Ambar, 1996. Update on “A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment (AMUSE).” *International WOCE Newsletter*, **24**(4), 28–30.
4. Bower, A. S., and H. D. Hunt, 1999. Kinematics and dynamics of the Deep Western Boundary Current where it crosses under the Gulf Stream. *International WOCE Newsletter*, **34**, 3–5.
5. Richardson, P. L., A. S. Bower, and W. Zenk, 1999. A census of meddies tracked with floats. *International WOCE Newsletter*, **34**, 18–24.
6. Bower, A. S., P. L. Richardson, H. D. Hunt, T. Rossby, M. D. Prater, H.-M. Zhang, S. Anderson-Fontana, P. Perez-Brunius, and P. Lazarevich, 2000. Warm Water Pathways in the Subpolar Region: An overview of the ACCE RAFOS Float Program. *International WOCE Newsletter*, **38**, 14–16.
7. Rossby, T., M. D. Prater, H.-M. Zhang, S. Anderson-Fontana, P. Perez-Brunius, P. Lazarevich, A. S. Bower, P. L. Richardson, and H. D. Hunt, 2000. Warm Water Pathways in the Subpolar Region: Some Case Studies. *International WOCE Newsletter*, **38**, 17–19.
8. Bower, A. S., M. S. Lozier, S. Gary, and C. Böning, 2009. Observed and modeled pathways of the deep limb of the North Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation. *Variations*, U.S. CLIVAR Newsletter, 7(2), pp. 8–11.
9. Hamilton, P. A. Bower, H. Furey, R. Leben, and P. Perez-Brunius, 2016. Deep Circulations in the Gulf of Mexico: A Lagrangian Study. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region, New Orleans, LA. OCS Study BOEM 2016-081, 289 pp.
10. Bower, A. S., and H. T. Rossby, 2019. Meddies and Subsurface Eddies. *Encyclopedia of Ocean Science*, 3rd edition. Elsevier (updated from 2nd edition)
11. Dataset: de Jong, M. F., Bower, A. S., Søiland, Henrik, Furey, Heather H., Ramsey, Andree L., "Pathways to the Denmark Strait Overflow: A Lagrangian Study in the Iceland Sea", 2019-09,
12. DOI:10.26025/1912/24573, <https://hdl.handle.net/1912/24573>

13. Dataset: Bower, Amy Sue, Heather Hunt Furey, Paula Pérez-Brunius, Andrée LaFlamboy Ramsey. Trayectoria de Flotadores Subsuperficiales Rastreados Acústicamente en el Oeste del Golfo de México como parte del experimento de dispersión de aguas profundas; Compilación de Datos (Base de Datos), Registro Público del Derecho de Autor, Número de Registro: 03-2019-120510230900-01, December 2019.

Thesis and Technical Reports:

1. Bower, Amy S., 1988. *Isopycnal drifter studies in the Gulf Stream*. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Rhode Island, 190 pp.
2. Bower, A. S., 1994. Editor, *RAFOS Float Technology Workshop Proceedings, February 1994*, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA, 115 pp.
3. Bower, A. S., J. Pallant, and C. L. Chandler, 1997. A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment (AMUSE): Part I: Program Description and Hydrographic Measurements. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Memorandum WHOI-01-97*, Woods Hole, MA, 14 pp.
4. Hunt, H. D., and A. S. Bower, 1998. Boundary Current Experiment I & II, RAFOS Float Data Report, 1994–1997. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Report WHOI-98-06*, Woods Hole, MA, 106 pp.
5. Hunt, H. D., C. M. Wooding, C. L. Chandler, and A. S. Bower, 1998. A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment (AMUSE): Part II: RAFOS Float Data Report May 1993–March 1995. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Report WHOI-98-14*, Woods Hole, MA, 125 pp.
6. Alessi, C. A., H. D. Hunt, and A. S. Bower, 1999. Hydrographic Data from the U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office: Persian Gulf, Southern Red Sea, and Arabian Sea 1923–1996. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Memorandum WHOI-99-02*, Woods Hole, MA, 70 pp.
7. Johns, W. E., G. A. Jacobs, J. C. Kindle, S. P. Murray, and M. Carron, 1999. Arabian Marginal Seas and Gulfs: Report of a Workshop held at Stennis Space Center, Miss. 11–13 May, 1999. University of Miami RSMAS, Technical Report 2000-01.
8. Furey, H., A. Bower, and P. Richardson, 2001. Warm Water Pathways and Intergyre Exchange in the Northeastern North Atlantic: ACCE RAFOS Float Data Report, November 1996–November 1999. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Report WHOI-01-17*, Woods Hole, MA, 153 pp.
9. Johns, W., H. Peters, R. Zantopp, A. Bower, and D. Fratantoni, 2001. CTD/O₂ Measurements Collected Aboard the R/V KNORR, February–March 2001: REDSOX-1. *University of Miami RSMAS Technical Report 2001-01, June 2001*, University of Miami, FL.
10. Slater, D., A. Bower, and P. Richardson, 2001. Investigating Eddies in North Atlantic RAFOS Float Data. Woods Hole, MA, 50 pp.
11. Furey, H., A. Bower, and D. Fratantoni, 2005. Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX): DLD2 RAFOS Float Data Report, February 2001–March 2003. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Report 2005-01*. Woods Hole, MA, 141 pp.
12. Bower, A. S., 2009. R/V *Oceanus* Voyage 449-6 Red Sea Atlantis II Deep Complex Area, 19 October – 1 November 2008. *WHOI Tech. Report WHOI-KAUST-CTR-2009-01*, 40 pp.
13. Furey, H. H., and A. S. Bower, 2009. Export Pathways from the Subpolar North Atlantic: DLD2 RAFOS Float Data Report July 2003–November 2008. *WHOI Tech. Report WHOI-2009-06*, 166 pp.

14. Furey, H.H., T. McKee, M.F. de Jon, P.E. Robbins, and A.S. Bower, 2013. Impact of Irminger Rings on Deep Convection in the Labrador Sea; Mooring Instrument, Cruise CTD, and APEX Data Report, September 2007 – September 2009. *WHOI Technical Report WHOI-2013-05*, 103 pp.
15. Furey, H.H., L. Trafford, and A.S. Bower, 2014. A Crossroads of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation: The Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone Data Report, August 2010-June 2012. *WHOI Technical Report WHOI-2014-04*, 135 pp.
16. Bower, A.S., et al., 2014. Review of Oceanographic Research Related to Hydrocarbon Exploration Near Farasan Bank (Southern Red Sea) and a Proposed Pilot Study, 56 pp. (White paper commissioned by Aramco Services, July 2014).
17. Ramsey, A., H. Furey, A. Bower, P. Pérez Brunius, and P. García Carrillo, 2019. The Deep Water Dispersion Experiment: RAFOS Float Data Report, June 2016 - January 2019. *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Technical Report*, WHOI-2020-01.
18. Furey, H., A. Ramsey, and A. Bower, 2019. Progress Report on Data Analysis. SENER Deliverable #16, 38 pp., October 2019.
19. Furey, H., A. Ramsey, and A. Bower, 2020. Draft of Final Report. SENER Deliverable #18, 148 pp., February 2020.
20. Furey, H., A. Ramsey, T. Meunier, P. Pérez-Brunius, P. Garcia Carrillo, J. Rodríguez Outerelo, and A. Bower, July 2020. Deep Water Dispersion Experiment RAFOS Component Final Report. SENER Deliverable # 19, 100 pp., July 2020.

Other Products:

RAFOS Deep Water Dispersion Experiment (DWDE) data set,
<https://zenodo.org/deposit/4509473>

INSTRUMENT AND TECHNIQUE DEVELOPMENT

Collaborated with J. Valdes (WHOI) to redesign isopycnal floats for the DWBC, 1994 (first use at WHOI).

Collaborated with J. Valdes (WHOI) to modify the “float park” technique (originally developed by W. Zenk) for REDSOX, 2000 (first use at WHOI).

Developed an algorithm to use temperature and pressure measured by sensors on a mooring to automatically release profiling floats in the cores of warm eddies, 2006-2007

PAPERS PRESENTED AT MEETINGS AND INVITED LECTURES

“Potential Vorticity Balances and Horizontal Divergence along RAFOS Float Trajectories in the Gulf Stream”

University of Miami, November 1988

Florida State University, November 1988

AGU Spring Meeting, Baltimore, MD, May 1989

“A Simple Kinematic Mechanism for Mixing Fluid Parcels across the Gulf Stream”

Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, November 1990

“Evidence for Barotropic Wave Radiation from the Gulf Stream Based on Historical Current Meter Data”

- AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA, February 1990
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, February 1990
University of Rhode Island, March 1990
Florida State University, April 1990
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, June 1990
- “A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment, A Program to Study the Formation of Mediterranean Salt Lenses”
Buoy Lunch seminar WHOI, November 1991
University of Washington, May 1993
- “Particle Motion in the Gulf Stream”
University of Washington, November 1991
University of Hawaii, November 1991
University of Toronto, Canada, October 1992
- “Energetics of the Gulf Stream at 55W”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA, January 1992
- “Potential Vorticity Variability in the Gulf Stream”
Harvard University, April 1992
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, May 1992
- “Do RAFOS Floats Really Cross the Gulf Stream”
WHOI Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, July 1992
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, October 1992
- “A Closer Look at Particle Exchange in the Gulf Stream”
New England Physical Oceanography Seminar Series, WHOI, March 1993
University of Washington, May 1993
- “AMUSE Update I: Science Under Sail”
Buoy Lunch WHOI, November 1993
- “AMUSE Update II: RAFOS Float Performance”
Buoy Lunch WHOI, November 1993
- “AMUSE: A Mediterranean Undercurrent Seeding Experiment”
University of Rhode Island, February 1994
- “AMUSE: Part Two - Preliminary Results from Seeding Experiment”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 1994
- “The State of the Gulf Stream at 55W”
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, August 1994
- “Lagrangian Observations of Meddy Formation and Mediterranean Water Spreading Patterns”
New England Physical Oceanography Seminar Series, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, January 1995
WHOI Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, July 1995
IAPSO Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii, August 1995
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, September 1995
Information and Communications Departments, WHOI, October 1995
Florida State University, January 1996
University of Miami, January 1996
AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, December 1996

- University of Rhode Island, June 1997
- “The Red Sea and Persian Gulf Outflows”
AGU Fall Meeting, San Francisco, CA, December 1996
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, July 1997
University of Washington, July 1997
- “The Pathways and Kinematics of Meddies in the Iberian Basin”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 1998
European Geophysical Society General Assembly, Nice, France (invited), April 1998
- “The Gulf Stream –Deep Western Boundary Current Crossover: Results from Float Observations”
European Geophysical Society General Assembly, Nice, France, April 1998
WOCE Conference, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, May 1998
Department of Physical Oceanography, WHOI, November 1998
- “Dynamics of the Red Sea and Persian Gulf Outflows”
University of Rhode Island, April 1999
Florida State University, May 1999
- “The Red Sea Outflow: Modeling Results and a Proposed Field Program”
WHOI Buoy Lunch Seminar, April 1999
- “The Red Sea and Persian Gulf Outflows”
Arabian Marginal Seas and Gulfs Workshop, U.S. NRL, Stennis Space Center, May 1999
- “Lagrangian Observations of the DWBC in the North Atlantic”
University of Miami, May 1999
- “Warm Water Pathways in the Northeastern North Atlantic”
AGU Spring Meeting, Boston, MA, June 1999
WHOI Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, July 1999
- “Direct Observations of Warm Water Pathways in the Northern North Atlantic”
European Geophysical Society Meeting, Nice, France, April 2000
- “Mixing and Dynamics of the Red Sea and Persian Gulf Outflows”
European Geophysical Society Meeting, Nice, France, April 2000
- “Spreading of Mediterranean Water Around the Iberian Peninsula”
LAPCOD (Lagrangian Analysis and Prediction of Coastal and Oceanic Dynamics) Meeting, Ischia, Italy, October 2000
- “Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX)”
Brown Bag Administrative Seminar, WHOI, January 2001
- “Preliminary Results from the Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX)”
IfM/Kiel, Germany, May 2001
- “REDSOX Cruise Report”
WHOI Buoy Lunch Seminar, May 2001
- “From Inspiration to Observation: The ABCs of Conducting Research at Sea”
WHOI Summer Student Lecture Series, July 2001
- “Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX): New, Deep-Reaching, Energetic Eddies in the Gulf of Aden and Their Impact on Red Sea Water Spreading”
AGU Ocean Sciences, Honolulu, HI, February 2002
- “On the Mid-Depth Circulation in the Northeastern North Atlantic”

- EGS-AGU-EUE Joint Assembly, Nice, France, April 2003 (invited)
WHOI Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, June 2003
- “Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX): Descent and Initial Spreading of Red Sea Water in the Northwestern Indian Ocean”
EGS-AGU-EUE Joint Assembly, Nice, France, April 2003
- “Direct Observations of Red Sea Water Spreading in the Northwestern Indian Ocean from Floats”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, Oregon, February 2004
- “Equilibration of Red Sea Outflow Water”
Gravity Current Climate Process Team Meeting, Providence, RI, November 2004
WHOI PO Seminar, April 2005
- “Pathways of the North Atlantic Current Over the Mid-Atlantic Ridge”
PO Wednesday Lunch Chat, November 2004
- “Zonal Currents over the Mid-Atlantic Ridge North of 50N”
“From Soup to Nuts: How Oceanographic Research at Sea Happens”
WHOI Summer Student Lecture Series, June 2005
- “A Short History of Nearly Everything I’ve Learned Using RAFOS Floats”
Lagrangian Summer School, GSO/URI, July 2005
- “MPOWIR: Mentoring of Physical Oceanography Women to Increase Retention”
CORE Ocean Sciences Education Retreat, WHOI, October 2005
WHOI PO Department, November 2005
- “Export Pathways Update”
Buoy Lunch, December 2005
- “Irminger Rings Proposal Overview”
WHOI PO Lunch Chat, February 2006
- “Labrador Sea Water Export Pathways from the Subpolar North Atlantic”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, February 2006
- “Observed and Modeled Particle Trajectories in the Western North Atlantic”
WHOI PO Lunch Chat, March 2006
- “Export Pathways of Labrador Sea Water from the Subpolar North Atlantic: New Float Results”
EGU Meeting, Vienna Austria, April 2006 (solicited)
- “Red Sea Outflow Experiment (REDSOX): New, Deep-Reaching, Energetic Eddies in the Gulf of Aden and Their Impact on Red Sea Water Spreading”
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, Honolulu, HI, February 2006
AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, Orlando, FL, February 2008
- “Export Pathways of Labrador Sea Water from the Subpolar North Atlantic”
University of Rhode Island, December 2006
- “Commotion in the Ocean”
Boston Museum of Science Climate Change Lecture Series, February 2007
- “Rings and Things: An Innovative Method for Observing Irminger Rings in the Labrador Sea and Outreach to Students with Disabilities”
WHOI 2008 Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, June 2008
- “Hydrography and Circulation of the Red Sea”
KAUST Special Partners Symposium, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, October 2008
KAUST Red Sea Symposium, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, March 2010

“An Irminger Ring Mooring in the Labrador Sea” and “Export Pathways from the Subpolar North Atlantic”

Labrador Sea Workshop, Bedford Institute of Oceanography, November 2008

Variations of seminar on “Export Pathways of Labrador Seawater from the Subpolar North Atlantic”

University of Rhode Island, December 2006

Labrador Sea Workshop, Halifax, NS, November 2008

First International Symposium in Honor of the Science of Fritz Schott, Kiel, Germany, April 2009 (invited)

European Geosciences Union Meeting, Vienna, Austria, April 2009

Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation Workshop, Annapolis, MD, May 2009 (invited)

Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society Meeting, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, June 2009 (invited plenary speaker)

GSO/URI, Narragansett, RI, June 2009 (invited)

WHOI PO Seminar, August 2010

Washington School of Oceanography, January 2011

“An Irminger Ring Mooring in the Labrador Sea”

EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria, April 2009

“The First KAUST-WHOI Large-Scale Hydrographic Survey in the Red Sea: March 2010”

WHOI, Buoy Lunch, May 2010

“Red Sea Oceanography: A Saudi-U.S. Collaboration”

WHOI, Science Made Public, July 2010

WHOI Summer Student Fellow Lecture Series, June 2010

“Spreading Pathways of Labrador Sea Water from the Subpolar North Atlantic: A Lagrangian Data-Model Comparison

AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, February 2010

“Are Labrador Sea Water Eddies an Important Transport Mechanism in the AMOC?”

EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria April 2011

“Eddies in the Red Sea”

KAUST, April 2011

“From Meddies to Leddies: High-Resolution Lagrangian Observations of Sub-Mesoscale Coherent Vortices”

Symposium in honor of Tom Rossby, University of Rhode Island, November 2011

“Direct Observations of Formation and Propagation of Subpolar Eddies into the Subtropical North Atlantic”

LAPCOD Meeting, Miami, FL June 2012

“New Lagrangian Experiments Proposed for the Gulf of Mexico and Subpolar North Atlantic”

LAPCOD Meeting, Miami, FL June 2012

“New observations of eddies and boundary currents in the Red Sea”

EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria, April 2013

“New Direct Estimates of Iceland-Scotland Overflow Water Transport Through Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone”

AGU Ocean Sciences Meeting, Honolulu, HI, February 2014

AGU Fall Meeting, December 2014

- “A Career in Ocean Physics”
GSO/URI Talk, October 2014
Society for Women in Marine Science Symposium 2015, MIT, Boston, MA, keynote speaker
- “New Direct Estimates of Iceland-Scotland Overflow Water Transport through the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone and its Relationship to the North Atlantic Current”
EGU General Assembly, invited talk, April 2015
- “An Armada of Floats Observing the Deep Circulation of the Gulf of Mexico”
Summer Lecture Series, WHOI, July 2015
- “A Review of High-Resolution Subsurface Lagrangian Observations in the Ocean”
AmeriMech Symposium on Fluid Transport and Non-Linear Dynamics, WHOI, May 2016, invited talk
- “The Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone: A Crossroads of the Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation”
WHOI PO Seminar, June 2016
- ”A Lagrangian Study of the Deep Circulation in the Gulf of Mexico: Western Gulf”
NAS Gulf Research Program Data Synthesis Project Annual PI Meeting, Scripps, September 2016
- “Going with the Flow: Lagrangian Oceanography Using Acoustically Tracked Subsurface Floats”
Ocean Sciences Meeting, New Orleans, LA, February 2016
- “Oceans and Climate”
Conferences for Undergraduate Women in Physics (CUWIP), Harvard University, January 2017 (invited talk)
- “ISOW Transport through the Charlie-Gibbs Fracture Zone and the Impact of the North Atlantic Current”
Graduate School of Oceanography, University of Rhode Island, February 2017
- “Deep Circulation in the Gulf of Mexico as Observed with RAFOS Floats”
CIGOM Conference, CICESE, Ensenada, Mexico (invited plenary talk), April 2017
- “Overflow Water Pathways in the Subpolar North Atlantic Observed with Deep Floats”
EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria (invited talk), April 2017
US AMOC Science Team Meeting, Santa Fe, NM, May 2017
- “Transport of the Iceland-Scotland Overflow plume along the eastern flank of Reykjanes Ridge”
Irminger Sea Regional Workshop, NOC, Southampton, UK, November 2017
- “Effects of westward mountain-gap wind jets on the Red Sea Eastern Boundary Current” Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, Oregon, February 2018
- “Mesoscale eddies modulate meridional heat flux variability in the subpolar North Atlantic”
Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, Oregon, February 2018
- “Hydrography of the Gulf of Mexico using Autonomous Floats”
Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland, Oregon, February 2018
- “Abundant cyclonic eddies in the deep boundary current around southern Greenland”
EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria, April 2019
- “The circulation of dense waters in the Iceland Sea”
EGU Meeting, Vienna, Austria, April 2019
- “A Lagrangian Perspective” (invited)
AGU Fall Meeting December 2019, San Francisco, CA (H. Furey attended meeting and presented talk prepared by A. Bower)

“Ocean Insight: Bringing ‘Inner Space’ Science to Blind and Visually Impaired Students’
(invited)

AGU Fall Meeting December 2019, San Francisco, CA (M. Harrigan from WHOI Ocean
Discovery Center attended and presented talk prepared by A. Bower)

“LC-Floats: Near-real-time Hydrography and Deep Velocity in the Loop Current System using
Autonomous Profilers”

NAS UGOS Annual Meeting, Oral presentation, Washington, D.C., January 2020

“Redrawing the Iceland-Scotland Overflow Water Pathways in the North Atlantic”

Ocean Sciences, PC21A-03, Oral presentation, February 2020.

“Our Changing Oceans” (keynote speaker)

Community Boating, Inc. Annual Fund-Raising Dinner, Boston, MA, January 2020.