Application of Dispersants During The BP Oil Spill:

Important practical problem involving 3D turbulence

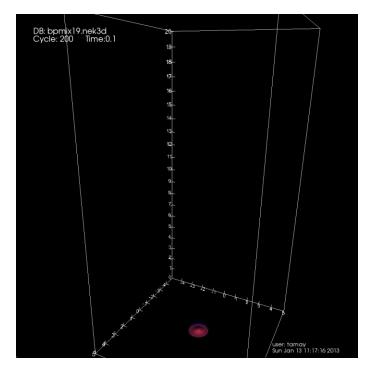


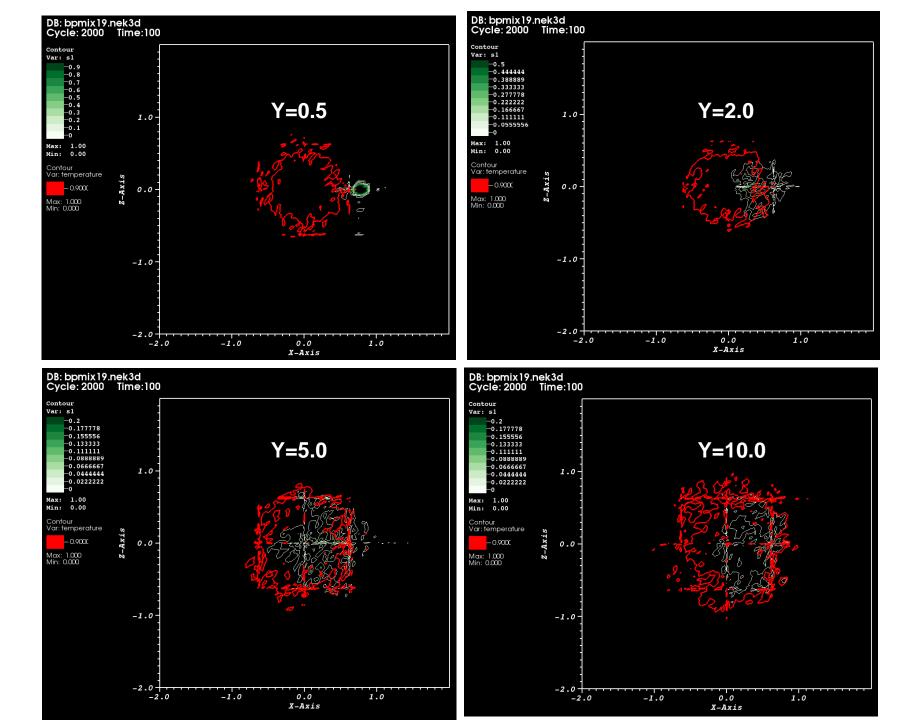
Small source, released in the jet region...

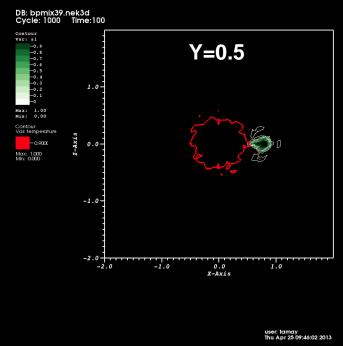
- How effective is the mixing?
- How far from the source for complete mixing?

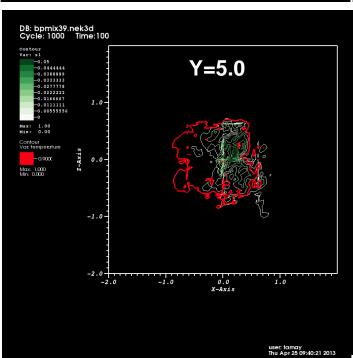
Computational challenges:

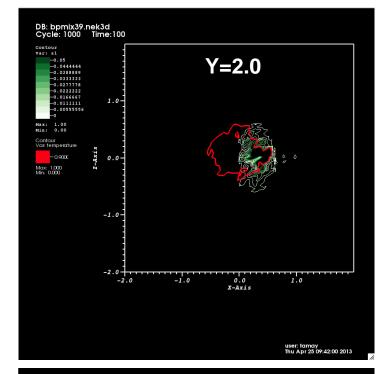
- Very turbulent plume
- Outflow for long integrations
- 75M points, 129k CPU hours (13 years on a laptop)

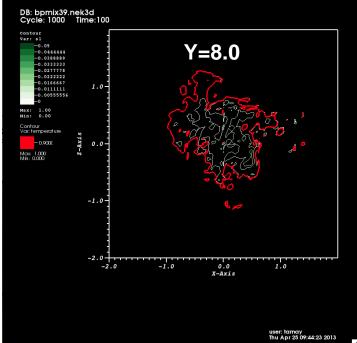




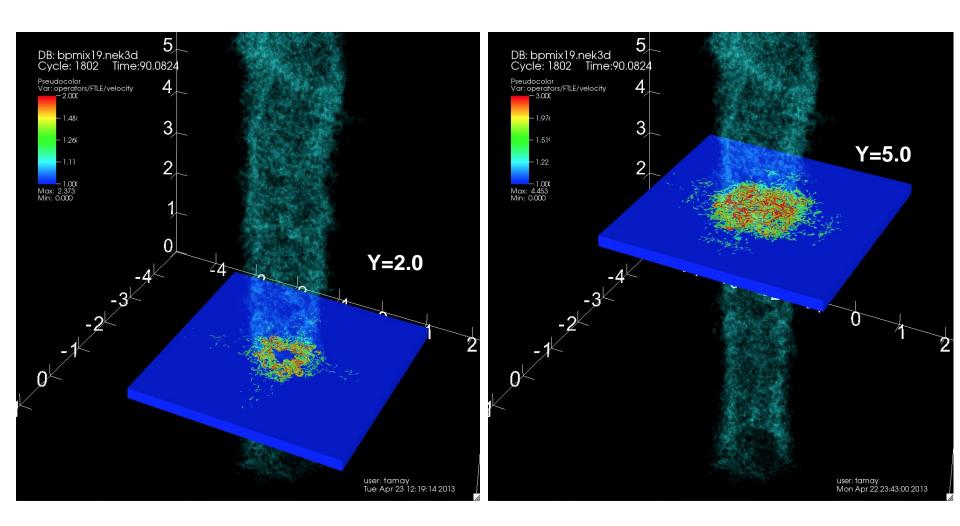








3D LCS (Backward FTLE):



Break down of the transport barrier around the jet core after 3 to 5 pipe diameters facilitates mixing internally

3D FTLE View of the Collapse of Jet Core:

