

Timothy Frederick Duda

Senior Scientist

Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering Department, MS 11
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Woods Hole, MA 02543

Phone: (508) 289-2495 Email: tduda@whoi.edu

Open Researcher and Contributor ID: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-5797-5955>

Researcher ID Profile: <http://www.researcherid.com/rid/A-7282-2010>

Birthplace: Chicago, Illinois *Citizenship:* U. S. A.

Research Interests

Internal gravity waves, ocean turbulence and mixing, ocean acoustic propagation, acoustic remote sensing; recent focus on internal tides, submerged float technology and three-dimensional aspects of acoustic fields.

Education

1979	B.A., Physics, Cum Laude Pomona College, Claremont, CA
1986	Ph.D., Oceanography, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego (with Prof. Charles S. Cox)

Professional Experience

1986	Postdoctoral research, Ocean Research Division, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego (with Prof. Charles S. Cox)
1986—1988	Postdoctoral research, Division of Natural Sciences, University of California, Santa Cruz (with Prof. Stanley M. Flatté)
1988—1991	Research Oceanographer, Division of Natural Sciences, University of California, Santa Cruz
1991—1995	Assistant Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
1995—2011	Associate Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
2011—	Senior Scientist, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
2000—2020	Lab manager, Ocean Acoustics and Signals Lab, AOPE Dept.

Professional Society Membership

American Geophysical Union, American Meteorological Society, Acoustical Society of America (*Fellow*), Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) (*Senior Member*), IEEE Oceanic Engineering Society.

Awards and Honors

- UC Davis President's Scholarship (1975, declined)
- ARCS Scholarship (1978-79)
- ASA Fellow
- Editors' Citation for Excellence in Refereeing – J. of Geophysical Research Oceans (2014)
- Walter A. and Hope Noyes Smith Chair for Excellence in Oceanography (2019)

Refereed Publications

- [1] Long, G. L., W. R. Ellington and T. F. Duda, Comparative enzymology and physiological role of D-lactate dehydrogenase from the foot muscle of two gastropod molluscs, *J. Exp. Zool.*, 207, 237-248, <https://doi.org/10.1002/jez.1402070208>, 1979.
- [2] Duda, T. F., and C. S. Cox, Vorticity measurement in a region of coastal ocean eddies by observation of near-inertial oscillations, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 14, 793-796, <https://doi.org/10.1029/GL014i008p00793>, 1987.
- [3] Duda, T. F., C. S. Cox and T. K. Deaton, The Cartesian Diver: A self-profiling Lagrangian velocity recorder, *J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol.*, 5, 16-33, [https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0426\(1988\)005%3C0016:TCDASP%3E2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0426(1988)005%3C0016:TCDASP%3E2.0.CO;2), 1988.
- [4] Duda, T. F., S. M. Flatté and D. B. Creamer, Modelling meter-scale acoustic intensity fluctuations from oceanic fine structure and microstructure, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 93, 5130-5142, <https://doi.org/10.1029/JC093iC05p05130>, 1988.
- [5] Duda, T. F., and C. S. Cox, Vertical wave number spectra of velocity and shear at small internal wave scales, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 94, 939-950, 1989.
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- [7] Duda, T. F., Modeling weak fluctuations of undersea telemetry signals, *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, 16, 3-11, 1991.
- [8] Duda, T. F., S. M. Flatté, J. A. Colosi, B. D. Cornuelle, J. A. Hildebrand, W. S. Hodgkiss, Jr., P. F. Worcester, B. M. Howe, J. A. Mercer and R. C. Spindel, Measured wavefront fluctuations in 1000-km pulse propagation in the Pacific Ocean, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 92, 939-955, 1992.
- [9] Duda, T. F., Analysis of finite-duration wide-band frequency sweep signals for ocean tomography, *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, 18, 87-94, 1993.
- [10] Cornuelle, B. D., P. F. Worcester, J. A. Hildebrand, W. S. Hodgkiss Jr., T. F. Duda, J. Boyd, B. M. Howe, J. A. Mercer and R. C. Spindel, Ocean acoustic tomography at 1000-km range using wavefronts measured with a large aperture vertical array, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 98, 16,365-16,377, 1993.
- [11] Worcester, P. F., B. D. Cornuelle, J. A. Hildebrand, W. S. Hodgkiss Jr., T. F. Duda, J. Boyd, B. M. Howe, J. A. Mercer and R. C. Spindel, A comparison of measured and predicted broadband acoustic arrival patterns in travel time-depth coordinates at 1000-km range, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 95, 3118-3128, 1994.
- [12] Duda, T. F., and J. B. Bowlin, Ray-acoustic caustic formation and timing effects from ocean sound-speed relative curvature, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 96, 1033-1046, 1994.
- [13] Duda, T. F., and D. C. Jacobs, Comparison of shear measurements and mixing predictions with a direct observation of diapycnal mixing in the Atlantic thermocline, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 100, 13,481-13,498, 1995.
- [14] Duda, T. F., R. A. Pawlowicz, J. F. Lynch and B. D. Cornuelle, Simulated tomographic reconstruction of ocean features using drifting acoustic receivers and a navigated source, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 98, 2270-2279, 1995.

- [15] Washburn, L., T. F. Duda and D. C. Jacobs, Interpreting conductivity microstructure: Estimating the temperature variance dissipation rate. *J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol.*, 13, 1166-1188, 1996.
- [16] Preisig, J. C., and T. F. Duda, Coupled acoustic mode propagation through continental shelf internal solitary waves, *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, 22, 256-269, 1997.
- [17] Duda, T. F., and D. A. Trivett, Predicted scattering of sound by diffuse hydrothermal vent plumes at mid-ocean ridges. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 103, 330-335, 1998.
- [18] Duda, T. F., and D. C. Jacobs, Stress/shear correlation: Internal wave/wave interaction and energy flux in the upper ocean, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 25, 1919-1922, 1998.
- [19] Duda, T. F., and J. C. Preisig, A modeling study of acoustic propagation through moving shallow-water solitary wave packets, *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, 24, 16-32, 1999.
- [20] Rehmann, C. R., and T. F. Duda, Diapycnal diffusivity inferred from scalar microstructure measurements near the New England shelf/slope front, *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 30, 1354-1371, 2000.
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- [34] Duda, T. F., Comparison of deep-ocean finescale shear at two sites along the Mid-Atlantic Ridge, *Deep-Sea Research II*, 53, 207-225, 2006.
- [35] Duda, T. F., Temporal and cross-range coherence of sound traveling through shallow-water nonlinear internal wave packets, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 119, 3717-3725, 2006.
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- [55] Udovydchenkov, I. A., M. G. Brown, and T. F. Duda, Piecewise coherent mode processing of acoustic data recorded on two horizontally separated vertical line arrays, *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 131, EL492-498, 2012.
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- [73] Cox, C. S., X. Zhang and T. F. Duda, Suppressing breakers with polar oil films: Using an epic sea rescue to model wave energy budgets, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 44, 1414-1421, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/2016GL071505>, 2017.
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- [80] Duda, T. F., W. G. Zhang and Y.-T. Lin, Effects of Pacific Summer Water layer variations and ice cover on Beaufort Sea underwater sound ducting *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, under review, 2021.

Other Publications

- [*1] Duda, T. F., *Observations of Horizontal Flow, Vertical Shear and Microstructure in the Upper Ocean*, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California, San Diego, 151 pages, 1986.
- [*2] Duda, T. F., and S. M. Flatté, Remote sensing of ocean turbulence using unsaturated acoustic transmission, in *Preprints from the Eighth Symposium on Turbulence and Diffusion*, American Meteorological Society, pp. 168-171, 1988.
- [*3] Duda, T. F., and C. S. Cox, Quasi-Lagrangian measurements of microstructure and shear near a front in the coastal California thermocline, Scripps Inst. Oceanog. Reference Series 88-15, 33 pages, 1988.
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- [*9] Duda, T. F., and D. C. Jacobs, Stress/shear correlation: Observations of internal wave/wave interaction and energy flux in the upper ocean, in *Preprints from the 11th Conference on Atmospheric Oceanic Fluid Dynamics*, American Meteorological Society, pp. 287-291, 1997.
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<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/2xm7j16t>
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Workshops and Panels

- WOCE *Ad Hoc* Motional Electromagnetic Measurements Group, UW-APL, February 1989.
- Office of Naval Research Acoustic Tomography Review, Arlington VA, November 1989.
- North Atlantic Current Workshop, University of Rhode Island, March 1992.
- ONR Shallow-Water Acoustics Workshop, Naval Research Lab, Stennis Space Center, October 1996.
- ONR Long-Range Acoustics Workshop, Lake Arrowhead, CA, March 1997.
- ONR/IOS/WHOI Internal Solitary Wave Workshop, October 1998 (See “Other Professional Activities”).
- ASIAEX project workshops. October 2001, Maui; October 2002, Chengdu,; March 2003, Taipei.
- ONR Acoustic Observatory/Robust Passive Sensor (AO/RPS) Testbed Workshop, Newport, RI, June 2002.
- ONR Internal Solitary Wave Workshop, Williamsburg, VA, July 2003.
- ONR Nonlinear Littoral Internal Wave and Assessing the Effectiveness of Parameterizations Workshops, Herndon, VA, May 2004.
- ONR Nonlinear Littoral Internal Wave Initiative Workshop, San Fransisco, CA, August 2005.
- ORION Observatory OOI Design and Implementation Workshop, Salt Lake City, March 2006.
- NRL-sponsored Littoral Battlespace Sensor Fusion and Integration Meeting, Stennis Space Center, December 2006.
- NSF Workshop on Strongly Nonlinear Internal Waves, New Jersey Institute of Technology, March 2007
- Five ONR Shallow-Water’06/Nonlinear Internal Wave Workshops, 2007, 2008(2), 2009 and ‘10.
- DIMES Southern Ocean Workshop, 2008.
- Naval Research Lab. Technical Metrics Workshop, 2008.
- ONR Underwater Signal Processing Program Review, Seattle, WA August 2010

ONR Quantifying, Predicting and Exploiting Uncertainty Workshop, Taipei, Nov. 2010.

Ocean Integration in Earth System Prediction Capability (ESPC) Workshop: Data Assimilation, U. of Maryland, Sept. 2011.

Fram Strait/ACOBAR workshop, Scripps Inst, UCSD, April 2012

Oceanography of the Continental Shelf and Slope: Pioneer Array Science Workshop. U. Mass. Dartmouth, June 2012.

ONR Ocean Acoustics Program Review, Stennis Space Center, MS April 2013

ONR International Workshop on Arctic Ocean Tomography, Arlington, VA January 2014.

ONR Seabed Characterization Experiment Workshop, December 2014.

Underwater Acoustics Signal Processing Workshop (UASP 2015). Oct. 2015.

ONR Canada Basin Acoustic Propag. Expt .(CANAPE) planning workshop, UCSD, Jan. 2016

ONR Ocean Acoustics Program Review, Stennis Space Center, MS, April 2016

ONR Seabed Characterization Experiment Workshop. 15-17 Aug. 2017. At URI Bay Campus and USGS Woods Hole.

Navy Task Force Ocean Working Group 2: Understanding Modeling and Prediction, Sept. 2017.

Navy Task Force Ocean Working Group 3: Naval Applications and Decision Aids., Sept. 2017.

ONR Canada Basin Acoustic Propagation Expt. (CANAPE) workshop, UCSD, March 2019.

ONR Ocean Acoustics Program Review, Stennis Space Center, MS, April 2019

Navy Task Force Ocean Tactical Oceanography Symposium 2, Environmental Support to Theater ASW, June 4-6, 2019, NAVO, Stennis Space Center.

US Navy Scientist to Sea workshops, August 2019.

Oceanographic Cruises and Field Work

June 1980: *RV Melville*, San Diego, CA to La Paz, BCS Mexico, Co-chief Scientists J. McClain and K. McDonald. Navigated-cable ocean bottom seismometer array deployment at East Pacific Rise (21 N); bottom dredging.

July 1980: *RV Ellen B. Scripps*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist C. Cox. Cartesian Diver velocity and microstructure profiler testing.

November 1980: *RV New Horizon*, San Diego, CA, Co-Chief Scientists C. Cox and L. Regier. AMETEK ADCP testing against VMCM mooring; Cartesian Diver profiler deployment.

November 1983: *RV Acania*, Monterey, CA, Co-Chief Scientists T. P. Stanton and R. Lueck. Cartesian Diver deployment; concurrent turbulent dissipation profiling (CAMEL 2); mixed-layer tow-yoing near the drifting platform R/P *FLIP* (MILDEX program).

March 1984: *RV Ellen B. Scripps*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist C. Cox. Cartesian Diver velocity profiling in San Diego Trough; electric field recorder tests.

May 1984: *MV Fisherette*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist T. Duda. Cartesian Diver velocity profiling in San Diego Trough.

August 1984: *RV John D. Isaacs*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist T. Duda. Cartesian Diver velocity profiling in a coastal jet offshore of San Luis Obispo, CA.

- April 1985: *RV Robert G. Sproul*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist C. Cox. Cartesian Diver profiling west of Baja California; attempted drag recovery of stranded active electromagnetic crustal sounding gear.
- September 1985: *MV Sand Dollar*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist T. Duda. Cartesian Diver velocity profiling in San Diego Trough.
- October 1985: *MV Sand Dollar*, San Diego, CA, Chief Scientist T. Duda. Cartesian Diver velocity profiling in San Diego Trough.
- August 1988: *RV Columbus Iselin*, Miami, FL, Chief Scientist H. Deferrari. Set and recover deep-sea acoustic source and receiver array moorings for a 300-km propagation study. (Two 6-day trips.)
- May 1989: *RV Columbus Iselin*, Miami, FL, Chief Scientist H. Deferrari. Set and recover source and receiver moorings for acoustic propagation study. (Two 6-day trips.)
- April/May 1993: *CSS Hudson*, Halifax, NS, Canada to Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, Spain, Chief Scientist N. Oakey. Sample J. Ledwell's intentional-release chemical tracer; sample microstructure; Cartesian Diver velocity profiling (NATRE mixing study, 39 days).
- September 1995: *RV Oceanus*, Woods Hole, MA, Chief Scientist J. Ledwell. Inject and sample dye; physical measurements (Coastal Mixing and Optics (CMO) Tracer Diffusion Expt., 6 days).
- September 1995: Shearmeter testing at Seneca Lake, New York, with Douglas Webb (Webb Research Corp.). Small boats.
- June 1996: Shearmeter testing at Seneca Lake, New York, with Douglas Webb and Clayton Jones (Webb Research Corp.). Small boats.
- September 1996: *RV Oceanus*, Woods Hole, MA, Chief Scientist J. Ledwell. Inject and sample dye; physical measurements; microstructure profiling (EPSONDE, N. Oakey) (CMO, 14 days).
- August 1997: *RV Oceanus*, Woods Hole, MA, Chief Scientist J. Ledwell. Inject and sample dye; physical measurements; microstructure profiling (EPSONDE, N. Oakey); towed microstructure recording (CMO, 14 days).
- April 2000: *RV Revelle*, Pusan, Korea to Kaohsiung, Taiwan, Chief Scientist J. Lynch. ASIAEX pilot study: moorings, CTD, bottom sampling, seismic survey. (20 days)
- February 2001: *RV Oceanus*, Bridgetown, Barbados to Fortaleza, Brazil, Chief Scientist R. Limeburner. Mooring and CTD's in Antarctic Bottom Water at the equator in the Atlantic; deployment of Shearmeter abyssal drifting floats in the Guiana Basin. (14 days)
- April 2001: *RV Ocean Researcher 1*, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, Chief Scientist Y. J. Yang. ASIAEX South China Sea mooring deployment cruise, instruments deployed at 31 sites, CTD's. (7 days)
- May 2001: *RV Ocean Researcher 1*, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, Chief Scientist Y. J. Yang. ASIAEX South China Sea mooring recovery cruise. Mooring recoveries, CTD casts, compromised mooring search, drag, and salvage. (8 days)
- August 2004: *RV Endeavor*, Narragansett, RI, Chief Scientist T. Duda. Towed instrument study of continental shelf turbulent mixing. (7 Days)
- July-Sept. 2006: *RV Knorr*, Woods Hole, MA, Chief Scientist J. Lynch. ONR SW06 mooring cruises. Environmental and acoustic mooring deployment and recovery. (2 cruises, 17 days total)

- May 2008: *RV Robert Gordon Sproul*, San Diego, CA. Chief Scientist T. Duda. DIMES Shearmeter testing in San Diego Trough. (3 days)
- Sept. 2009: *RV Ocean Researcher 1*, Keelung, Taiwan, Chief Scientist Y.-J. Yang. ONR QPE program adaptive acoustic and environmental sampling NE of Taiwan. (8 days)
- June 2016: *RV Neil Armstrong*, Woods Hole, MA, Chief Scientist G. Lawson. Science Verification Cruise VI: Biophysical interactions at the New England shelf break and slope. Scientific echo sounder operation, analysis of physical fields. (6 work days)
- March 3-10, 2017: *R/V Neil Armstrong* Cruise No. AR10, Chief Scientist P. Wilson, South New England Shelf area ONR Seabed Characterization 2017 field study. Manage deployment of 5 acoustic/PO mooring and 3 PO moorings, verification of acoustics, localization of moorings. Map shelf/slope water with EK80 sonar and CTD.
- March 23-April 4, 2017: *R/V Neil Armstrong* Cruise No. AR13, Chief Scientist C. Holland. South New England Shelf area ONR Seabed Characterization 2017 field study. Map shelf/slope water front physical features and biology with EK80 sonar, CTD, underway CTD and XBTs. Make measurements in support of acoustics north of the front in the mooring area.
- May 30-June 3, 2017: *R/V Neil Armstrong* Cruise No. AR18a, Chief Scientist A. Plueddemann. Coastal Pioneer 8 deployment (OOI). Map shelf/slope water front physical features and biology with EK80 sonar and CTD.
- Oct 22-25, 2017. *R/V Neil Armstrong* Cruise No. AR24a, Coastal Pioneer 9 service (OOI). Map and study shelf/slope water front physical feature and biology with EK80 sonar, CTD, and rosette mounted ADCP.
- 20 November 2017. Bathymetric survey of the Fore River Shipyard section of Weymouth Fore River with Jetyak system.
- 24 May 2018. *MV Dawn Treader*. Acoustic propagation study of the Fore River Shipyard section of Weymouth Fore River with Jetyak source system, moorings and boat deployed source.
- 12 June 2019. *MV Dawn Treader*. Acoustic propagation study of the Fore River Shipyard section of Weymouth Fore River with Jetyak source system, moorings, and boat deployed source.

Journal and Book Reviews

- Advances in Meteorology*
Atmosphere-Ocean
 Cambridge University Press
Chinese Journal of Oceanology and Limnology
Continental Shelf Research
Deep-Sea Research
Dynamics of Atmospheres and Oceans
Earth and Space Science
Geophysical Research Letters
IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering
IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics, and Frequency Control
Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology
Journal of Geophysical Research
Journal of Marine Research

Journal of Marine Systems
Journal of Ocean Technology
Journal of Physical Oceanography
Journal of the Acoustical Society of America
Marine and Freshwater Research
Nature Geoscience
Nature Scientific Reports
Nonlinear Processes in Geophysics
Ocean Dynamics
Ocean Modelling
PLOS ONE
Progress in Oceanography
Sensors
Springer (Physics)
Surveys in Geophysics
U.S. Navy Journal of Underwater Acoustics

Government Agency/NGO Service

Natural Environment Research Council-UK: Reviewer
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada: Reviewer
US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Office of Ocean Exploration: Reviewer
US National Science Foundation Reviewer (Physical Oceanography, Polar Programs, Ocean
Instrumentation, Biological Oceanography)
US National Science Foundation Panel (Geoscience Instrumentation SBIR, twice)
Research Council of Norway: Reviewer
Israel Science Foundation: Reviewer
Royal Society of New Zealand: Marsden Fund: Reviewer
Schmidt Ocean Institute: Reviewer
Geschäftsstelle des Gutachterpanels Forschungsschiffe (GPF, Germany): Reviewer
Chilean National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research: Reviewer

Other Professional Activities

ONR/IOS/WHOI Workshop: Internal Solitary Waves in the Ocean: Their Physics and
Implications for Acoustics, Biology and Geology, October 1998. Co-organizer with Dr.
David Farmer of IOS.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst. Service

- Member and Chair, WHOI Scientific Staff Executive Committee (3 yr term)
- Member and Chair, WHOI Staff Committee (3 yr term)
- Member, WHOI Postdoc Selection Committee
- Member, AOPE Postdoc Mentoring Committee
- Member, WHOI Library Committee
- Internal funding review panels

Professional Society Service

- Member, Technical Committee on Acoustical Oceanography (AO), Acoustical Society of America (ASA; Four 3-yr terms)
- Member, ASA-AO Subcommittee on Integrated Acoustics Systems for Ocean Observatories (IASOO)
- Associate Editor, Journal of the Acoustical Society of America (2012 -)
- ASA meeting technical program organizer (TPOM). Three meetings.
- Chair, IEEE-OES Technical Committee on Environmental Acoustics, 2005 - 2016
- Oceans '08 Kobe meeting: "Asian Seas Acoustics" session organizer
- Spring 2009 ASA meeting: "Coherence and Acoustical Sensing" session organizer
- Fall 2009 ASA meeting: "Ocean Acidity and Acoustics" session organizer; Stanley Flatté Memorial session co-organizer
- Spring 2011 ASA meeting: "Ocean Observatories and Acoustic Observations" session co-organizer
- Fall 2014 ASA meeting: "Parameter Estimation in Environments that Include Out-of-plane Propagation Effects" session co-organizer
- Spring 2016 ASA meeting: "Acoustic Consistency of Ocean Models" session co-organizer
- Spring 2019 ASA meeting: "Future Directions in Acoustical Oceanography" session co-organizer
- ASA Medals and Awards Committee (2013-2015, 2017-2018)
- ASA Publication Policy Committee (2013 -)
- ASA Books /Books+ Committees (2014 - , Chair, 2014-2016)
- ASA Press Editorial Board (2016 -)
- IEEE Oceanic Engineering Society Administrative Committee (2020)

Education*Advisor*

Chris Rehmann, WHOI Postdoctoral Fellow
 Ngoc Tran, WHOI Summer Student Fellow
 Anne-Sophie Corbeau, WHOI summer guest student
 Odile Hebert, WHOI summer guest student
 Suzanne Wetzel, WHOI/MIT Joint Program PhD student (transferred to another advisor)
 Ilya Udovdchenkov, ONR Ocean Acoustics Postdoctoral Fellowship
 Jinshan Xu, WHOI/MIT Joint Program PhD student
 Brendan DeCourcy, ONR Ocean Acoustics Postdoctoral Fellowship

PhD thesis committee member

Four WHOI/MIT joint program students (R. Headrick, B. Sperry, M. Sundermeyer, P. Echeverri)
 One URI student (Q. Li)
 One Northeastern University student (M. Andrews)
 Two University of New South Wales students (Thesis reader) (Masters: M. DeGabriele.
 PhD: G. Buckley)