TIMOTHY K. STANTON

Scientist Emeritus Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution 98 Water Street, MS# 11 Woods Hole, Massachusetts 02543-1053 Tel: (508) 289-2757 B.S. Physics, Oakland University, 1974 M.S. Physics, Brown University, 1976 Ph.D. Physics, Brown University, 1978

OVERALL EXPERIENCE

Underwater acoustics, theory and experiment,

Wave scattering from volume inhomogeneities and rough interfaces (marine biota, microstructure, seafloor, sea surface, sea ice),

Statistics of fluctuating echoes associated with random processes

POSITIONS HELD

Scientist Emeritus, 2015-present; Senior Scientist, 1994-2015; Associate Scientist with Tenure, 1988-1993, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

University Affiliate, 2015-2020, Applied Research Laboratory, University of Texas

J. Seward Johnson Chair and Education Coordinator, 2005 to Feb. 2012; Department of Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Department Chair, 1997-2001; Interim Department Chair June/July 1992, Department of Applied Ocean Physics and Engineering, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Laboratory Head, Ocean Acoustics Lab, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 1989-1996

Associate Scientist, 1986-1988; Assistant Scientist (and Project Associate), 1980-1985; University of Wisconsin-Madison

Lecturer, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1984

Senior Engineer, Submarine Signal Division, Raytheon Co., 1978-1980

Research Assistant, Brown University, 1975-1978

AWARDS

A.B. Wood Medal for Distinguished Contributions to Underwater Acoustics. Awarded by the Institute of Acoustics, U.K., 1985

Fellow. Acoustical Society of America, 1996

Adams Chair. Awarded by WHOI, 2011.

EDITORSHIPS

Guest Co-Associate Editor for *Deep Sea Research*. Special Topics Issue on Bioacoustical Oceanography, 1998.

Associate Editor (Underwater Acoustics section) *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 1989-1992 (159 papers).

Guest Associate Editor for *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* Special Issue on "Sound Reverberation and Electromagnetic Clutter," 1989.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Acoustical Society of America The Oceanography Society

SONAR R&D AND TESTING (Raytheon Co.)

Field team manager and data analyst for flow noise and transceiver testing of Advanced Lightweight Torpedo (MK50) prototype sonar at various Naval facilities (mostly NUWES/Dabob Bay Range) (9 months). 1-6 months each of other work: sonar array design in MK48/ADCAP Torpedo proposal and MK50 contract. Acoustic compatibility design in Mobile Tracking Range (MTR) proposal for Naval fleet maneuvers. Acoustic test design of array AN-WQS2. Technology projection concept formulation concerning Maritime Patrol Aircraft (MPA) sonobuoy signal processing. Fiber optic hydrophone research was concurrent with the engineering.

NAVY/ARMY FACILITIES AND SEA EXPERIENCE

NUSC/Newport, NUSC/Seneca Lake, NUWES/Keyport, NUWES/Dabob Bay, NUWES/Nanoose Bay, B.C., CRREL (Hanover, NH), Lake Michigan (southern basin), Atlantic Ocean (Continental Shelf near Cape Hatteras, Gulf of Maine, Georges Bank), Bay of Fundy, Nova Scotia, Gulf of Mexico (more than 1 year).

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Co-Rapporteur of working group entitled, "In Situ Exploitable Properties of Aggregates: Other Properties," in ONR workshop on Aggregate Dynamics in the Sea, Asilomar Conference Center, Monterey, California, Sept 1986.
- Chair of session entitled, "Underwater Acoustics X: Scattering from the Seafloor and Ice Canopy," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **80**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) 1986.
- Moderator of panel entitled, "Bioacoustical Measurement of Water Mass Boundaries," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **87**, (Suppl. 1), S77 (Spring) 1990.
- Co-host of workshop and chair of working group entitled, "Macrozooplankton/ Micronekton," Section of GLOBEC Workshop on Acoustic Technology, April 1991.
- Chair of working group on "Experimental Issues in Sediment Classification," in NRL workshop on Sediment Classification, Feb 1992.
- Member of Technical Committee on Underwater Acoustics, Acoustical Society of America, 1991-1994.
- Alternate Chair of Technical Committee on Acoustical Oceanography, Acoustical Society of America, 1991-1994.
- Chair of "Ad Hoc Committee on PACS Numbers for Ocean Acoustics Sciences," Acoustical Society of America, 1992-1993.
- Member (ex officio) of Underwater Acoustics Awards Committee, Acoustical Society of America, 1992.
- Member (ex officio) of Acoustical Oceanography Awards Committee, Acoustical Society of America, 1992.
- Member of committee to nominate officers of Acoustical Society of America, 1992-1993.
- Chair of working group entitled, "Acoustics: System Design and Deployment Considerations," at International GLOBEC Workshop, Paris, April 1993.
- Chair of Session entitled, "Fish Target Strength Models and Methods" at ICES International Symposium on Fisheries and Plankton Acoustics, Aberdeen, 1995.
- Co-Chair of Sessions entitled, "Acoustical Oceanography: Acoustic Inversions of Fish and Plankton Ensembles (I & II)," Acoustical Society of America, St. Louis, Fall, 1995.

Member of Technical Advisory Committee for joint ASA/ICA 1998 meeting, 1996 to 1998.

Chair of Plenary Session for 1999 2nd EAA International Symposium on Hydroacoustics in Gdansk, Poland.

Chair of Technology Working Group, Census for Marine Life Workshop, 2000.

Member of Steering Committee for Census for Marine Life, Gulf of Maine; 2000-2002.

Organizer of Special Sessions (3) in Bioacoustics for Acoustical Society of America meeting in Newport Beach, 2000.

Chair and organizer of The Oceanography Society Conference for 2001.

Member of Scientific Steering Committee for 2001 3rd EAA International Symposium on Hydroacoustics in Gdansk, Poland.

Co-chair and co-organizer of The Oceanography Society – Oceanology International Americas Ocean Conference for 2003.

Member of IEEE OES Technology Committee on Underwater Acoustics; 2007-present

Chair and organizer of the Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Nov. 2007.

Co-chair of session entitled "Fisheries/Geo/Bio/Seismo Acoustics-2", Oceans '08 MTS/IEEE Conference in Kobe, Japan, April 2008.

Co-chair of session entitled "Physics-based undersea clutter model verification and validation I & II," Acoustical Society of America, Portland, Spring, 2009.

Member of Technical Committee on Acoustical Oceanography, Acoustical Society of America, 2009-present.

Co-Chair and co-organizer of session entitled, "Physical acoustics and engineering acoustics: A man for all seasons: Tribute to Robert T. Beyer," Acoustical Society of America, San Antonio, Fall, 2009.

Member of Ad Hoc Committee on PACS numbers, Acoustical Society of America, 2010-2012

Member of PMW 120 Working Group on "Assessment and Exploitation of Marine Biological Effects on Reveberation and Sonar Performance" (AEMBERS). 2010

Co-chair and co-organizer of two sessions entitled, "Physics-based signal characterization, classification, and processing," Acoustical Society of America, Cancun, Fall 2010.

Co-chair and co-organizer of two sessions entitled, "Van Holiday Memorial Session," Acoustical Society of America, San Diego, Fall 2011.

Co-chair and co-organizer of two sessions entitled, "Memorial session in honor of Clarence S. Clay," Acoustical Society of America, Kansas City, Fall 2012.

Member of Membership Committee, Acoustical Society of America, 2013-2016.

Chair of session entitled, "Contributed papers in Acoustical Oceanography (poster session)," Acoustical Society of America, San Francisco, Fall 2013.

Member of Technical Program Organizing Committee (TPOM), Acoustical Oceanography, for Providence 2014 Meeting of Acoustical Society of America, Jan. 2014.

Co-chair and Co-organizer of two sessions entitled, "Using acoustics to study fish distribution and behavior," Acoustical Society of America, Providence, Spring 2014.

Chair of session entitled, "Acoustical Oceanography prize lecture," Acoustical Society of America, Providence, Spring 2014.

Co-chair and Co-organizer of two sessions entitled, "Acoustic scattering by aquatic organisms," Acoustical Society of America, Hawaii, Fall 2016.

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Subjects Taught

Physics Laboratory (Brown University, Fall 1975)

Linear Circuit Theory (University of Wisconsin, Spring 1984)

Acoustic Scattering Theory (MIT/WHOI, co-taught course, Spring 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and Fall 2020)

Bioacoustics (<u>Friday Harbor Laboratory</u>, University of Washington, 6 hours of lecture, 1993; 15 hours of lecture, 2007; 16 hours of lecture, 2009; 14 hours of lecture, 2011; 15 hours lecture in 2013; <u>UCSC</u>, 3 hours of lecture, 1995; 10 hours of lecture, 1997; <u>MTS/IEEE</u> Oceans14 Conference in Taipei, 4 hour tutorial, 2014)

Students Supervised

Dezhang Chu (Ph.D., 1989, Univ. of Wisc. (co-supervised with Clay))

Doron Weisbarth (Summer Student Fellow, 1989, WHOI)

J. Van Gurley (M.S., 1992, MIT/WHOI)

Dan DiPerna (Ph.D., 1993, MIT/WHOI)

Matt Johnson (M.S., 1993, MIT/WHOI)

Linda Martin (Ph.D., 1998, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Wiebe)

Joe Warren (Ph.D., 2000, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Wiebe)

Ben Reeder (Ph.D., 2002, MIT/WHOI)

Jeremy Marzuola (Summer Student Fellow, 2002, WHOI)

Gareth Lawson (Ph.D., 2006, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Wiebe)

Ben Jones (M.S., 2006, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Lavery; Ph.D., 2012, NPS, co-advisor with Colosi)

Greg Dietzen (M.S., 2008, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Lavery)

Saurav Bhatia (M.S., 2012, MIT/WHOI)

Wu-Jung Lee (Ph.D., 2013, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Lavery and Tyack)

Miad Mursaline (Ph.D., 2025, MIT/WHOI, co-advisor with Lavery and Fischell)

Postdoctoral Fellows Supervised

Dezhang Chu, '89/'90 Duncan McGehee, '94-'96

Andone Lavery, '99-'01

Kyungmin Baik, '10-'12

Committees (MIT/WHOI Joint Program)

Admissions (1990, 1991, 2013)

Doctoral Oral Exam (1990, 1991, 1998)

Doctoral Written Exam Review (1989, 1990, 1991)

Thesis Committees/Defense Chair (seven students in addition to above)

JCAOSE Council (1996)

Chair/member of multiple activities as Education Coordinator (2005- Feb. 2012)

OTHER WHOI COMMITTEES

Ad Hoc Committees (10) for promotion from Assistant Scientist to Associate Scientist; Chair of Tyack's and Samelson's, member of 8 others

Journal Club Committee, 1989-1990

Ad Hoc Committee for Independent Study Award, 1990

Committee on Work and Life, 1992-1993

Ad Hoc Search Committee for Henry Stommel Award, 1993

Ad Hoc Search Committee for New Director of WHOI, 1993

Senior Scientist Executive Committee, 1995-1996

Strategic Planning Committee for Education, 1996

Ex officio member of many committees as Dept. Chair, 1997-2001

Director's Advisory Council. 1998-2000

Chair, AOPE Space Committee, 2001-2004

Search Committee for the Chief Scientist for Deep Submergence, 2003

Advisory Committee for the Ocean Life Institute, 2003-2015

Ad Hoc Committee for Independent Study Award, 2005

Ad Hoc Committee for promotion of Tom Austin to Principal Engineer, 2008

Chair, Search Committee for new Chair of AOPE Department, 2008

Ad Hoc Committee for promotion of John Collins to Senior Research Specialist, 2011

Ad Hoc Committee for promotion of Art Newhall to Senior Information Systems Specialist, 2014

Chair, Recruitment Committee for AOPE Department, 2012-2015

REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- 1978 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "The interaction of sound with noise in water," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **64**, 1667-1670.
- 1979 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "Complex wattmeter measurements in a reactive acoustic field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **65**, 249-252.
- 1979 Stanton, T.K., R.G. Pridham, W.V. McCollough, and M.P. Sanguinetti, "On fiber-optic hydrophone noise-equivalent pressure," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **66**, 1893-1894 (L).
- 1981 Stanton, T.K. and R.T. Beyer, "The interaction of sound with noise in water II," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **69**, 989-992.
- 1981 Stanton, T.K. "Noise-equivalent pressure of a single-fiber interferometric acoustic sensor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **69**, 311-312 (L).
- 1982 Stanton, T.K. "Effects of transducer motion on echo-integration techniques," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **72**. 947-949.
- Stanton, T.K. "Multiple scattering with applications to fish-echo processing," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **73**, 1164-1169.
- Powell, L.A. and T.K. Stanton, "A programmable microcomputer-based sonar-echo processor for real-time processing," *IEEE: J. Oceanic Eng.*, **OE-8 (4)**, 280-287.
- Stanton, T.K. "Sonar estimates of sea floor microroughness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **75**, 809-818.
- 1984 Stanton, T.K. "Effects of second-order scattering on high resolution sonars" *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **76**, 861-866.

- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Volume scattering: Echo peak PDF," J. Acoust. Soc. Am., 77, 1358-1366.
- 1985 Stanton, T.K. "Sea surface scattering: Echo peak PDF," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **77**, 1367-1369.
- Stanton, T.K. "Echo fluctuations from the rough seafloor: Predictions based on acoustically measured microrelief properties," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **78**, 715-721.
- Stanton, T.K. "Density estimates of biological sound scatterers using sonar echo peak PDFs," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **78**, 1868-1873.
- Stanton, T.K. and C.S. Clay, "Sonar echo statistics as a remote sensing tool: Volume and Sea Floor," *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, **OE-11**, 79-96.
- Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustical reflection and scattering from the underside of laboratory grown sea ice: measurements and predictions," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **80**, 1486-1494.
- Stanton, T.K., R.D.M. Nash, R.L. Eastwood, and R.W. Nero, "A field examination of acoustical scattering from marine organisms at 70 kHz," *IEEE J. Oceanic Eng.*, **OE-12**, 339-348.
- Nash, R.D.M., J.J. Magnuson, C.S. Clay, and T.K. Stanton, "A synoptic view of the Gulf Stream front with 70 kHz sonar: Taking advantage of a closer look," *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.*, **44**, 2022-2024.
- 1988 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length I: Fluid cylinders," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **83**, 55-63.
- Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length II: Elastic cylinders," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **83**, 64-67.
- Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by cylinders of finite length III: Deformed cylinders", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **86**, 691-705.
- Stanton, T.K. "Simple approximate formulas for backscattering of sound by spherical and elongated objects", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **86**, 1499-1510.
- Nash, R.D.M., J.J. Magnuson, T.K. Stanton, and C.S. Clay, "Depth and temperature distribution of peaks of 70 kHz acoustic scattering during day and night at the edge of the Gulf Stream-Echo Front 83," *Deep Sea Res.*, **36 (4)**, 587-596.
- 1990 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Application of Twersky's boss scattering theory to laboratory measurements of sound scattered by a rough surface," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **87**, 1557-1568.
- Nero, R.W., J.J. Magnuson, S.B. Brandt, T.K. Stanton, and J.M. Jech, "Finescale biological patchiness of 70 kHz acoustic scattering at the edge of the Gulf Stream EchoFront 85," *Deep Sea Res.*, **37 (6)**, 999-1016.
- 1990 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by spherical and elongated shelled bodies," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **88**, 1619-1633.
- 1990 Stanton, T.K. "Sound scattering by zooplankton," *Rapp. P.-v. Reun. Cons. int. Explor. Mer. (Journal for the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea)* **189**, 353-362.
- Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, A.J. Gow, and M.A. Lange, "Influence of environmental conditions on acoustical properties of sea ice," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **88**, 1903-1912.

Wiebe, P.H., C.H. Greene, T.K. Stanton, and J. Burczynski, "Sound scattering by live zooplankton and micronekton: Empirical studies with a dual beam acoustical system," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **88**, 2346-2360.

- Greene, C.H., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and S. McClatchie, "Acoustic estimates of antarctic krill," *Nature*, **349**, 110 (L).
- Diperna, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Fresnel zone effects in the scattering of sound by cylinders of various lengths," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **90**, 3348-3355.
- 1992 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Frequency dependence of sound backscattering from live individual zooplankton," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **49**, 97-106.
- Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects: I. means of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **92**, 1641-1664.
- Stanton, T.K., and D. Chu, "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects: II. fluctuations of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **92**, 1665-1678.
- 1993 Chu, D., K.G. Foote, and T.K. Stanton, "Further analysis of target strength measurements of antarctic krill at 38 kHz and 120 kHz: Comparison with deformed cylinder model and inference of orientation distribution," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **93**, 2985-2988 (L).
- 1993 Gurley, J.V., and T.K. Stanton, "Sound scattering by rough elongated elastic objects. III. experiment," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **94**, 2746-2755.
- Stanton, T.K., C.S. Clay, and D. Chu, "Ray representation of sound scattering by weakly scattering deformed fluid cylinders: Simple physics and application to zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **94**, 3454-3462.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, and C.S. Clay, "Average echoes from randomly-oriented random-length finite cylinders: Zooplankton models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **94**, 3463-3472.
- DiPerna, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Sound scattering by cylinders of noncircular cross section: A conformal mapping approach," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **96**, 3064-3079.
- Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, and L. Goodman, "Acoustic characterization and discrimination of marine zooplankton and turbulence," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **51**, 469-479.
- Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, M. Benfield, L. Scanlon, L. Martin, and R.L. Eastwood, "On acoustic estimates of zooplankton biomass," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **51**, 505-512.
- Stanton, T.K. and K.G. Foote, "Comments on `A generalized target strength model for euphausiids, with applications to other zooplankton,' *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **95**, 2452-2466 (1994)," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **98**, 1807-1809.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic scattering characteristics of several zooplankton groups," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **53**, 289-295.
- Martin, L.V., T.K. Stanton, J.F. Lynch and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic classification of zooplankton," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **53**, 217-224.
- Wiebe, P.H., D.G. Mountain, T.K. Stanton, C.H. Greene, G. Lough, S. Kaartvedt, J. Dawson, and N. Copley, "Acoustical study of the spatial distribution of plankton on Georges Bank and the

relationship between volume backscattering strength and the taxonomic composition of the plankton," *Deep-Sea Res. II*, **43**, 1971-2001.

- Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, M. Benfield, D. Mountain, and C. Greene, "High frequency acoustic volume backscattering in the Georges Bank coastal region and its interpretation using scattering models," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **22**, 445-464.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, L. Martin and R.L. Eastwood, "Sound scattering by several zooplankton groups I: Experimental determination of dominant scattering mechanisms," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **103**, 225-235.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and P.H. Wiebe, "Sound scattering by several zooplankton groups II: scattering models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **103**, 236-253.
- Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, and D. Chu, "Differences between sound scattering by weakly scattering spheres and finite length cylinders with applications to sound scattering by zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **103**, 254-264.
- 1998 Chu, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Application of pulse compression techniques to broadband acoustic scattering by live individual zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **104**, 39-55.
- Benfield, M.C., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, C.S. Davis, S.M. Gallager, and C.H. Greene, "Estimating the spatial distribution of zooplankton biomass by combining video plankton recorder and single-frequency acoustic data," *Deep Sea Res.*, **45**, 1175-1199.
- Martin Traykovski, L.V., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and J.F. Lynch, "Model based covariance mean variance classification techniques: Algorithm development and applications to the acoustic classification of zooplankton," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **23**, 344-364.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, P.H. Wiebe, R.L. Eastwood, and J.D. Warren, "Acoustic scattering by benthic and planktonic shelled animals," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**, 535-550.
- Stanton, T.K., "On acoustic scattering by a shell-covered seafloor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**, 551-555.
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Review and recommendations for modeling of acoustic scattering by fluid-like elongated zooplankton: Euphausiids and copepods," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **57**(4), 793-807.
- Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, M.C. Benfield, P.H. Wiebe, D. Chu, and M. Sutor, "In situ measurements of acoustic target strengths of siphonophores, a gas-bearing zooplankter," ICES J. Mar. Sci., 58, 740-749.
- Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, D.E. McGehee, and D. Chu, "Influence of animal behavior on acoustic estimates of zooplankton properties," *IEEE J. Ocean Eng.*, **27**, 130-138.
- Lavery, A.C., T.K. Stanton, D.E. McGehee, and D. Chu, "Three-dimensional modeling of acoustic backscattering from fluid-like zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **111**, 1197-1210.
- Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, C.H. Greene, M.C. Benfield, H.M. Sosik, T. Austin, J.D. Warren, and T. Hammar, "Biomapper-II: An integrated instrument platform for coupled biological and physical measurements in coastal and oceanic regimes," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **27**, 700-716.
- Benfield, M.C., A. Lavery, P.H. Wiebe, C.H. Greene, T.K. Stanton, and N. Copley, "Distributions of physonect siphonulae in the Gulf of Maine and their potential as important sources of acoustic scattering," *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.*, **60**, 759-772.

Stanton, T.K., D.B. Reeder, and J.M. Jech, "Inferring fish orientation from broadband-acoustic echoes," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **60**, 524-531.

- Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and H.E. Seim, "Inference of biological and physical parameters in an internal wave using multiple-frequency acoustic-scattering data," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **60**, 1033-1046.
- Lavery, A.C., R.W. Schmitt, and T.K. Stanton, "High-frequency acoustic scattering from turbulent oceanic microstructure: the importance of density fluctuations," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **114**, 2685-2697.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and D.B. Reeder, "Non-Rayleigh acoustic scattering characteristics of individual fish and zooplankton," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **29**, 260-268.
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "On the acoustic diffraction by the edges of benthic shells," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**, 239-244.
- Reeder, D.B. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustic scattering by axisymmetric finite-length bodies: An extension of a 2-dimensional conformal mapping method," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**, 729-746.
- Reeder, D.B., J.M. Jech, and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband acoustic backscatter and high-resolution morphology of fish: Measurement and modeling," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**, 747-761.
- Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, C.J. Ashjian, D. Chu, and T.K. Stanton, "Improved parameterization of Antarctic krill target strength models," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **119**, 232-242.
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and G.V. Norton, "Acoustic diffraction by deformed edges of finite length: Theory and experiment," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **122**, 3167-3176.
- Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and A.D. Pierce, "Higher-order acoustic diffraction by edges of finite thickness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **122**, 3177-3194.
- Lavery, A.C., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, G.L. Lawson, M.C. Benfield, and N. Copley, "Determining dominant scatterers of sound in mixed zooplankton populations," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **122**, 3304-3326.
- Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, and C.J. Ashjian, "Euphausiid distribution along the Western Antarctic Peninsula (A) Development of robust multi-frequency acoustic techniques to identify euphausiid aggregations and quantify euphausiid size, abundance, and biomass," *Deep-Sea Research II*, **55**, 412-431.
- Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, C.J. Ashjian, and T.K. Stanton, "Euphausiid distribution along the Western Antarctic Peninsula (B) Distribution of euphausiid aggregations and biomass and associations with environmental features," *Deep-Sea Research II*, **55**, 432-454.
- Jones, B.A., T.K. Stanton, A.C. Lavery, M.P. Johnson, P.T. Madsen, and P.L. Tyack, "Classification of broadband echoes from prey of a foraging Blainville's beaked whale," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 1753-1762.
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Calibration of broadband active acoustic systems using a single standard spherical target," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **124**, 128-136.

Jones, B.A., A.C. Lavery, and T.K. Stanton, "Use of the distorted wave Born approximation to predict scattering by inhomogeneous objects: Application to squid," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **125**, 73-88.

- 2010 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, J.M. Jech, and J.D. Irish, "New broadband methods for resonance classification and high-resolution imagery of fish with swimbladders using a modified commercial broadband echosounder," *ICES J. Mar. Sci.*, **67**: 365-378.
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Non-Rayleigh echoes from resolved individuals and patches of resonant fish at 2-4 kHz," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **35**: 152-163.
- 2010 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Statistics of echoes from a directional sonar beam insonifying finite numbers of single scatterers and patches of scatterers," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, **35**: 267-277.
- 2012 Stanton, T.K., C. Sellers, and J.M. Jech, "Resonance classification of mixed assemblages of fish with swimbladders using a broadband echosounder at 1-6 kHz. *Can. J. Fish. Aq. Sci.*, **69**: 854-868.
- Lee, W.-J., A.C. Lavery, and T.K. Stanton, "Orientation dependence of broadband backscattering from live squid," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **131**: 4461-4475.
- Bhatia, S., T.K. Stanton, and K. Baik, "Non-Rayleigh scattering by a randomly oriented elongated scatterer randomly located in a beam," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.*, 10.1109/JOE.2013.2293959.
- Lee, W.-J. and T.K. Stanton, "Statistics of echoes from mixed assemblages of scatterers with different scattering amplitudes and numerical densities," *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* **39**: 740-754.
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- Stanton, T.K., "Broadband acoustic studies of marine organisms and the seafloor," Institute of Oceanography, National Taiwan University (April).
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- Stanton, T.K., "Joint graduate education program: Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **136**, 2187 (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K., "Hot topics in fish acoustics (active)," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **136**, 2222 (Fall).

Badiey, M. and T.K. Stanton, "Clay and Medwin: An intuitive approach to math and physics," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **137**, 2331 (Spring).

- Lavery, A.C. and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband active acoustics for synoptic studies of marine ecosystem," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **139**, 2173 (Spring).
- 2016 Stanton, T.K., "Inspirations of past leaders in Acoustical Oceanograpy: Reflections of our roots in AO and bioacoustics," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **140**, 2976 (Fall).
- Fischell, E., T.K. Stanton, A. Kukulya, and A.C. Lavery, "Monitoring of macroalgae (kelp) farms with autonomous underwater vehicle-based split-beam sonar," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **144**, 1806 (Fall).
- Lavery, A.C., T.K. Stanton, J.M. Jech, and P. Wiebe, "An advanced sensor platform for acoustic quantification of the ocean twilight zone," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **145**, 1653 (Spring).
- Stanton, T.K., "Two decades of progress in active bioacoustics," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **146**, 2898 (Fall).
- Bassett, C., A.C. Lavery, and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband measurements of the acoustic target strength of mesopelagic fishes," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **146**, 2772 (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K. A brief summary on the research I have conducted before and since being awarded the A.B. Wood Medal in 1985. In special session celebrating 50th anniversary of A.B. Wood Medal, IOA/ECUA2020. (Sept).
- 2021 Stanton, T.K., "Decades of progress in active fisheries acoustics: Many challenges remain," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **150**, 253 (Fall). Presentation given on my behalf by Chris Bassett.
- Mursaline, M.A., T.K. Stanton, and A.C. Lavery, "Monostatic and bistatic acoustic scattering from smooth and rough elastic cylinders insonified by directional sonars," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* **152**, 232 (Fall).

WORKSHOP PARTICIPANT/PRESENTATION

- 1983 Clay, C.S., T.K. Stanton, and K.C. Jezek, "Acoustic observations from the underside of sea ice," ONR Arctic Acoustic Workshop at ASA Conference (Fall).
- Clay, C.S., T.K. Stanton, R. Nash, and Y. Sun, "Inverse problems for a biological sonar," ONR Bioacoustics Workshop AGU Conference (Jan).
- Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of seafloor microroughness," Acoustic-Geotechnical Correlation Workshop in Calgary, Ontario (April).
- Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, and A.J. Gow, "Laboratory studies of acoustic scattering from the underside of sea ice," Arctic Oceanography and Acoustic Workshop, NORDA (June).
- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustical techniques for remotely detecting and classifying particles in the ocean," in ONR Workshop on Aggregate Dynamics in the Sea Asilomar Conference Center, Monterey, California (Sept).

1988 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of seafloor microroughness," in ONR Workshop on Terrains, MIT (April).

- 1988 Acoustic Reverberation Sea Surface Component ONR Workshop, NORDA (Dec). Participant.
- Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustic properties of laboratory grown saline ice," ONR Arctic Program Workshop, MIT (Feb).
- Stanton, T.K., K.C. Jezek, A.J. Gow, "Effects of environment and ice morphology on acoustic properties of sea ice," ONR Arctic Data Analysis Workshop, WHOI (June).
- 1989 Stanton, T.K., "Sonar classification of zooplankton," ONR Biophysical Coupling Workshop, Monterey, California (Aug).
- 1990-1992 Acoustic Reverberation Seafloor Component, ONR Workshop various locations.
- Stanton, T.K., "Estimates of unresolved seafloor roughness using sonar echo statistics," NRL Workshop on Sediment Classification, Austin, Texas (Feb).
- 1992 Advanced Standoff Sensors, NUWC workshop at Newport, Rhode Island (March).
- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of irregular bodies," in ONR Workshop on Physics of Moderate to High Frequency Acoustics, Washington, D.C. (March).
- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustical scattering characterization of several zooplankton groups," in ONR Workshop on Marine mammals and acoustic remote sensing, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY (Aug).
- Stanton, T.K., "Broadband characterization of objects" in WHOI workshop on Biosonars, WHOI (Jan).
- Stanton, T.K. and P.H. Wiebe, "High frequency acoustic surveys of a shallow water region and associated scattering models from naturally occurring complex bodies," In ONR Workshop on High Frequency Acoustics, Golden, CO (April).
- Stanton, T.K. and P.H. Wiebe, "High frequency acoustic mapping of internal wave fields," Shelfbreak PRIMER Workshop, WHOI (May).
- Stanton, T.K., "High frequency acoustic scattering surveys of zooplankton, internal waves, and suspended sediment and associated acoustic scattering model interpretations," in ONR Workshop on Sino-US Marine Science and Technology, Qingdao, China (Aug).
- Stanton, T.K., J.D. Warren, P.H. Wiebe, M.C. Benfield, and C.H. Greene, "Contributions of the turbulence field and zooplankton to acoustic backscattering by an internal wave," ONR Workshop on Internal Waves, Sydney, B.C. (Oct).
- 1998 Advanced Sampling Technology Workshop, NMFS/OAR, Miami (Dec).
- SAX '99 Data Analysis Workshop, ONR Workshop on 1999 experiment involving high frequency acoustic scattering by seafloor, Bangor (April).
- 2000 Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, Woods Hole (May).
- 2000 Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, Woods Hole (May).

Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of fish and squids," Workshop on Pilot Program for Census of Marine Life, New England Aquarium (Oct).

- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering by benthic shells," ONR Workshop on SAX04, Cancun (Dec).
- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustics in the ocean," NSF/ONR Workshop on Autonomous and Lagrangian Platforms and Sensors (ALPS), San Diego (April).
- 2007 Stanton, T.K., ONR Workshop on Technology Readiness of ASW Active Sonar Simulation Components, Washington, DC (June).
- Stanton, T.K., "A broadband echosounder for resonance classification of swimbladder-bearing fish," in Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Plymouth, MA (Nov).
- 2007 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Modeling of the backscattering by swimbladder-bearing fish," in Fish Acoustics Science Review (ONR), Plymouth, MA (Nov).
- Stanton, T.K., "University of Wisconsin—Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution: Scattering models of three anatomical groups of zooplankton, 1985 to present," NMFS/NOPP Workshop on Acoustic Backscattering Modeling, Friday Harbor (Jan).
- 2008 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Modeling of the backscattering by marine organisms," NMFS/NOPP Workshop on Acoustic Backscattering Modeling, Friday Harbor (Jan).
- 2008 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton and J.M. Jech, "A broadband acoustic system for fish spectral characterization and stock assessment," in the 10th National Stock Assessment Workshop, Port Townsend, WA (May).
- Stanton, T.K., "Biological sources of clutter: Measurements and modeling," ONR High Fidelity Active Sonar Training Workshop, ARL/UT, Austin, Texas (Aug).
- Stanton, T.K., "Sonar remote sensing of marine organisms: 2030," NRC Ocean Infrastructure Strategy Workshop, The National Academics, Washington, DC (Feb).
- Stanton, T.K., "Scattering, statistics, and signal processing associated with the presence of fish," AEMBERS advisory panel, Navy Research Laboratory, Washington, DC (May).
- Stanton, T.K., "Biophysics-based classification of echoes," AEMBERS advisory panel, Applied Research Laboratories, University of Texas, Austin, Texas (Aug).
- Stanton, T.K., "A sub-bottom profiler that has been adapted for midfrequency measurements of volume backscattering," AEMBERS advisory panel, MANDEX, Washington, DC (Nov).
- 2010 Stanton, T.K. and M. Wagstaff, "Adaptation of Kongsberg/NAVOCEANO sub-bottom profiler for midfrequency measurements of volume backscattering," AEMBERS advisory panel, MANDEX, Washington, DC (Nov).
- 2011 Stanton, T.K., D. Grunbaum, and T.C. Weber, "Modeling statistics of fish patchiness and predicting associated influence on statistics of acoustic echoes," ONR workshop on fish acoustics BRC, Portland, Oregon (Jan).
- Stanton, T.K. and B.A. Jones, "Measurements and modeling of mid-frequency scattering/reverb by fish," ONR workshop on reverberation. MANDEX, Washington, DC (June).

Stanton, T.K., B. LaCour, and B.A. Jones, "High fidelity biologic clutter models for mid-frequency active sonar," ONR workshop on HiFAST program, ONR, Washington, DC (Aug).

- 2011 LaCour, B., T.K. Stanton, and B.A. Jones, "High fidelity biologic clutter models for CASE simulation of ALFS and MAC systems," CASE IWG meeting, Jacksonville, Florida (Dec).
- LaCour, B., T.K. Stanton, and B.A. Jones, "High fidelity biologic clutter models for air-deployed and surface ship systems," ONR workshop on HIFAST program, Hauppauge, NY (March).
- 2013 Stanton, T.K., ONR workshop on echo statistics, Arlington, VA (Aug).
- Stanton, T.K. and B.A. Jones, "Fish as a source of reverberation and clutter," ONR Workshop on TREX13 Program, San Francisco, CA (Dec).
- Stanton, T.K., "Fish clutter and reverberation in the TREX13 experiment," ONR Workshop on TREX13 Program, Indianapolis, IN (Nov).
- 2016 Workshop entitled "Challenges and opportunities for robotics and automation applied to aquaculture," at WHOI (Jan.)
- Workshop entitled "Innovative approaches to ocean cultivation and processing of macro algae for the production of fuels," hosted by Advanced Research Projects Agency of Department of Energy (ARPA-E), Washington, D.C. (Feb.)
- Fernandes, P.G., K. Dworski, T. Stanton, C. Sellers, P. Copland, and A. Fenwick, "Sizing mackerel with broadband acoustics: preliminary results," ICES WGFAST meeting, Vigo, Spain (April).

OTHER PRESENTATIONS

- 1977 Stanton, T.K., and R.T. Beyer, "The absorption of sound by noise," *9 Int. Con. Acoust.*, **N42**, (A).
- 1977 Stanton, T.K., and R.T. Beyer "Interaction of sound with noise," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **61**, (Suppl. 1), (Spring) S14 (A).
- Stanton, T.K., "Multiple scattering with applications to fish-echo processing," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **72**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S35 (A).
- Stanton, T.K., "Sonar estimates of sea floor microroughness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **74**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S123 (A).
- Stanton, T.K., "Volume scattering: Echo peak PDF," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **75**, (Suppl. 1), (Spring) S51 (A).
- Nash, R.D.M., Y. Sun, T.K. Stanton, L.G. Rudstam, C.S. Clay, and J.J. Magnuson, "Acoustic models of fish and the use of acoustics in the study of lakes," Wisconsin Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Wausau, Wisconsin (Jan)
- Nash, R.D.M., T.K. Stanton, J.J. Magnuson, and C.S. Clay, "Relationship between acoustic abundance and thermal structure at the edge of the Gulf Stream," *EOS Trans. AGU* **66(51)**, (Dec).
- Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, and A.J. Gow, "Acoustical reflection and scattering from the underside of laboratory grown sea ice: Measurements and predictions," Second Symposium on Remote Sensing in Glaciology, International Glaciological Society (Sept).

Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by fluid cylinders of finite length," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **80**, (Suppl. 1), (Fall) S127 (A).

- 1987 Clay, C.S., and T.K. Stanton, "Fish echo statistics as a tool: A tutorial," 1987 International Symposium on Fisheries Acoustics, June 22-26, Seattle, Washington.
- Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by zooplankton," 1987 International Symposium on Fisheries Acoustics, June 22-26, Seattle, Washington.
- Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, and A.J. Gow, "Attenuation of sound through laboratory grown saline ice," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **82**, (Suppl. 1), S30 (Fall).
- 1988 Chu, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Application of Twersky's boss scattering theory to laboratory measurements of sound scattered by a rough surface," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **83**, (Suppl. 1), S47 (Spring).
- Jezek, K.C., T.K. Stanton, A.J. Gow, and M. Lange, "Laboratory and field measurements of acoustic scattering from sea ice," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **84**, (Suppl. 1), S123 (Fall).
- Jezek, K.C., M. Lange, A.J. Gow, T.K. Stanton, "Under ice acoustic scattering in the Fram Straits," *EOS*, **69(44)**, page 1284.
- Stanton, T.K., "Simple approximate formulas for backscattering of sound by spherical and elongated objects," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **84**, (Suppl. 1), S219 (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by deformed cylinders of finite length," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **85**, (Suppl. 1), S42 (Spring).
- 1990 Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by randomly rough elongated objects: I. Means of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **87**, (Suppl. 1), S52 (Spring).
- Stanton, T.K., "Sound scattering by randomly rough elongated objects: II. Fluctuations of scattered field," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **87**, (Suppl. 1), S52 (Spring).
- DiPerna, D.T., and T.K. Stanton, "Fresnel Zone effects in the scattering of sound by intermediate length cylinders," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **88**, (Suppl. 1), S131 (Fall).
- Foote, K.G., D. Chu, and T.K. Stanton, "Status of krill target strength," *CCAMLR*, WG-KRILL-92/11, Soviet Union (July).
- Stanton, T.K., and D. Chu, "Sound scattering by randomly rough elongated objects: Means and echo fluctuations," Third IMACS Symposium on Computational Acoustics, Cambridge, MA (June).
- 1992 Chu, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Sound scattering by zooplankton with arbitrary shape and orientation," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **92 (Pt. 2)**, 2392.
- Wiebe, P.H., K. Prada, T. Austin, T. Stanton, and J. Dawson, "Free drift and moored acoustic backscattering results from BIOSPAR A dual-beam high frequency echosounding system," 1994 Ocean Sciences Meeting, ASLO (Feb).
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic scattering characteristics of several zooplankton groups," *ICES International Symposium on Fisheries and Plankton Acoustics*, Aberdeen (June).
- Martin, L.V., T.K. Stanton, J.F. Lynch and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic classification of zooplankton based on single-ping broadband insonifications," *ICES International Symposium on Fisheries and Plankton Acoustics*, Aberdeen (June).

Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, C. Greene, G. Lough, S. Kaartvedt, J. Dawson, and N. Copley, "Solving the forward problem for acoustic backscattering by complex zooplankton assemblages and implications for solving the inverse problem", *ICES International Symposium on Fisheries and Plankton Acoustics*, Aberdeen (June).

- Martin, L.V., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, and J.F. Lynch, "Acoustic classification of zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **98**, 2881 (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K., D.E. McGehee, S.M. Gallager, C.S. Davis, and P.H Wiebe, "Sound scattering by the wake of an underwater vehicle," *Am. Geophys. Un.*, **76**, OS54 (Feb. Ocean Sciences Mtg.).
- Wiebe, P.H., M.C. Benfield, T.K. Stanton, C.S. Davis, and C.H. Greene, "Acoustical estimation of the distribution of zooplankton biomass on Georges Bank," *Am. Geophys. Un.*, **76**, OS198 (Feb. Ocean Sciences Mtg.).
- Korman, M.S. and T.K. Stanton, "Vintage Beyer teacher, advisor, and mentor -- an era of experimentation on the nonlinear interactions of sound with noise and with turbulence," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **99**, 2514 (Spring).
- Wiebe, P.H. and T.K. Stanton, "High frequency acoustic surveys of a shallow water region and associated scattering models from naturally occurring complex bodies," NUWC/Newport (July).
- Wiebe, P.H., T.K. Stanton, M. Benfield, C.H. Greene, and E. Mutlu, "Broad-scale patterns of high frequency volume backscattering on Georges Bank during late spring/summer of 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997," 1997 ICES Annual Science Conference, Baltimore, MD (Sept/Oct).
- Benfield, M.C., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, C.S. Davis, S.M. Gallager, and C.H. Greene, "3-D Mapping of zooplankton distributions in a stratified region of Georges Bank: Results from optical and acoustic sensing," 1997 ICES Annual Science Conference, Baltimore, MD (Sept/Oct).
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, and P.H. Wiebe, "Acoustic scattering models of zooplankton: Theory and experiment," 21st Scandinavian Symposium on Physical Acoustics, Ustaoset, Norway (Feb).
- Martin Traykovski, L.V., T.K. Stanton, P.H. Wiebe, J.F. Lynch, R.L. O'Driscoll, D.E. McGehee, "Acoustic classification of zooplankton: Inversion of broadband echoes from individuals for scatterer type and orientation," 1998 Ocean Sciences Meeting (Feb).
- Stanton, T.K., P.H. Wiebe, M.C. Benfield, C.H. Greene, and J.D. Warren, "Acoustic surveys of zooplankton, internal waves, and suspended sediment over the Georges Bank region and interpretations using acoustic scattering models," Poster presentation in conference on Coastal and Marginal Seas Jointly sponsored by The Oceanography Society (TOS) and The Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC), UNESCO Headquarters (Paris).
- 1999 Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic classification of a shell-covered seafloor," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **105**, 1265 (Spring).
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Modeling considerations for acoustic scattering by fluidlike elongated zooplankton: Model intercomparisons and recommendations for euphausiids and copepods," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **105**, 1112 (Spring), (poster).
- Wiebe, P.H., J.D. Irish, R.C. Beardsley, and T.K. Stanton, "Observations of internal solitary waves on Georges Bank," AGU meeting (Jan).
- Stanton, T.K., "High frequency acoustics at WHOI," Naval Undersea Warfare Center (Feb).

- 2000 Stanton, T.K., "High frequency acoustics at WHOI," NAVOCEANO (March).
- 2000 Chu, D., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, T.R. Hammar, K.W. Doherty, J. Zhang, D.B. Reeder, M.C Benfield, and N.J. Copley, "Influences of temperature and pressure on the material and acoustic scattering properties of zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **107**(5) (Spring).
- Lavery, A.C., D. Chu, T.K. Stanton, and D.E. McGehee, "Three dimensional acoustic scattering models for elongated fluid-like zooplankton," International Conference on Acoustics, Noise, and Vibration, Montreal (Aug).
- Chu, D., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, T.R. Hammar, K.W. Doherty, N.J. Copley, J. Zhang, D.B. Reeder, and M.C. Benfield, "Measurements of the material properties of live marine organisms and their influences on the signatures of the acoustic scattering," IEEE Oceans 2000 Symposium, Providence (Sept).
- 2000 Reeder, D.B., T.K. Stanton, D. Chu J.M. Jech, "Broadband acoustic backscattering from alewife fish: Experiment and analysis," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**(5) (Nov).
- Jech, J.M., D.B. Reeder, T.K. Stanton, and D. Chu, "Three-dimensional visaulization of acoustic backscattering and models by alewife," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**(5) (Nov).
- Lavery A.C., D. Chu, D.E. McGehee, and T.K. Stanton, "Three-dimensional acoustic scattering models for elongated fluid-like zooplankton," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**(5) (Nov).
- Warren J.D., P.H. Wiebe, H.E. Seim, and T.K. Stanton, "Estimating the scattering contribution from microstructure and marine organisms using multiple-frequency acoustic data collected from a Gulf of Maine internal wave," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**(5) (Nov).
- 2000 Chu, D., and T.K. Stanton, "Validity study of the distorted wave Born approximation (DWBA) model: Application to the acoustic scattering by marine organisms," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **108**(5) (Nov).
- 2001 Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, L.V. Martin Traykovski, D.B. Reeder, J.D. Warren, and P.H. Wiebe, "Broadband classification of individual zooplankton and fish: A review of recent work," Institute of Acoustics Conference on Acoustical Oceanography (April).
- Lavery, A.C. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustic classification of individual zooplankton using artificial neural network," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **109**(5), 2286 (May).
- Warren, J.D., A.C. Lavery, R.W. Schmitt, and T.K. Stanton, "Laboratory measurements of acoustic scattering from a temperature and salinity gradient," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **110**(5), 2241 (Dec)
- 2002 Reeder, D.B., J.M. Jech, and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband acoustic backscatter and high resolution morphology of fish: Part I: Measurements," 6th ICES Symposium on Acoustics in Fisheries and Aquatic Ecology, Montpellier (June).
- Jech, J.M., D.B. Reeder, and T.K. Stanton," Broadband acoustic backscatter and high resolution morphology of fish: Part II: Scattering models," 6th ICES Symposium on Acoustics in Fisheries and Aquatic Ecology, Montpellier (June).
- Stanton, T.K., D.B. Reeder, and J.M. Jech, "Inference of fish orientation from broadband acoustic echoes," 6th ICES Symposium on Acoustics in Fisheries and Aquatic Ecology, Montpellier (June).

Benfield, M.C., A. Lavery, P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, C.H. Greene, and N. Copley, "Multi-frequency acoustic and video observations of physonect siphonulae in the Gulf of Maine, USA," 6th ICES Symposium on Acoustics in Fisheries and Aquatic Ecology, Montpellier (June).

- Warren, J.D., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Inversion of multiple frequency acoustic data for estimates of biological and physical scattering processes," Poster presentation in 6th ICES Symposium on Acoustics in Fisheries and Aquatic Ecology, Montpellier (June).
- Lavery, A.C., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Variability in high frequency acoustic backscattering in the water column," Conference on Impact of Littoral Environmental Variability on Acoustic Predictions and Sonar Performance, Italy (Sept).
- 2002 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and P.H. Wiebe, "Model-based acoustic characterization and classification of irregular-shaped targets: Application to fisheries and zooplankton acoustics," J. Acoust. Soc. Am., 112, 2307 (Fall).
- Lavery, A.C., P.H. Wiebe, R.W. Schmitt, T.K. Stanton, T. Ross, G. Lawson, N. Copley, and K. Fisher, "High-frequency acoustic volume scattering from zooplankton and moving oceanic microstructure," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **115**(5) (Spring).
- Reeder, D.B. and T.K. Stanton, "Acoustic scattering by axisymmetric finite-length bodies," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**(4) (Fall).
- Reeder, D.B., J.M. Jech, and T.K. Stanton, "Broadband acoustic backscatter and high-resolution morphology of fish: Measurement and modeling," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**(4) (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Acoustic scattering by benthic shells: Dominant scattering mechanisms and applications," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**(4) (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Acoustic diffraction by deformed edges of finite length: Theory and experiment," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**(4) (Fall).
- 2004 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Higher order acoustic diffraction by edges of finite thickness," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **116**(4) (Fall).
- Sarangapani S., J.H. Miller, G.R. Potty, D.B. Reeder, T.K. Stanton, D. Chu, "Measurements and Modeling of Target Strength of Divers," IEEE Oceans' 05 EUROPE Conference & Exhibition 2005, Brest, France.
- Jones, B.A., T.K. Stanton, A.C. Lavery, M.P. Johnson, P.T. Madsen, and P.L. Tyack, "A scattering analysis of echoes due to biosonar signals emitted by foraging beaked whales," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **118**, 1909 (Fall).
- Stanton, T.K., "Acoustic scattering by fish and zooplankton," Institute of Acoustics, Beijing, China (Jan).
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, J.M. Jech, and J.D. Irish, "Statistical behavior of echoes from swimbladder-bearing fish at 2-4 kHz," MTS/IEEE Oceans '06 Conference, Boston (Fall).
- 2006 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, J.M. Jech, and D.B. Reeder, "Modeling of the backscattering by swimbladder-bearing fish," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **120**(5), 3105 (Fall).
- Jones, B.A., A.C. Lavery, and T.K. Stanton, "An advanced 3-D scattering model for squid," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **120**(5), 3106 (Fall).

Lawson, G.L., P.H. Wiebe, T.K. Stanton, and C.J. Ashjian, "Development and application of multifrequency acoustic techniques to the study of Antarctic krill distribution," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **120**(5), 3108 (Fall).

- 2007 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Non-Rayleigh echo PDF's for broadband acoustic scattering by patches of discrete targets with applications to fish," IEEE Oceans 07 Conference (Aberdeen).
- Stanton, T.K., D. Chu, J.M. Jech, and J.D. Irish, "A broadband echosounder for resonance classification of swimbladder-bearing fish," IEEE Oceans 07 Conference (Aberdeen).
- 2008 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Classification of non-Rayleigh echoes from patches of fish," MTS/IEEE Oceans 08 Conference (Kobe).
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Calibration of broadband active acoustic systems using a single standard spherical target," MTS/IEEE Oceans 08 Conference (Kobe).
- 2008 Chu, D., T.K. Stanton, and J.M. Jech, "Modeling of broadband backscattering by swimbladder-bearing fish," ICES SEAFACTS symposium, Bergen (June).
- Stanton, T.K. and D. Chu, "Calibration of broadband active acoustic systems using a single standard spherical target," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **123**, 3348 (Spring).
- Lee, W-J., T.K. Stanton, and A.C. Lavery, "Broadband acoustic backscattering from live squid: Experiment and analysis," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **125**, 2550 (Spring).
- 2009 Chu, D. and T.K. Stanton, "Statistics of echoes from a directional sonar beam insonifying finite numbers of single scatterers and patches of scatterers," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **125**, 2643 (Spring).
- Gauss, R.C., J.M. Fialkowski, E.L. Kunz, R. Menis, T.K. Stanton, C.J. Sellers, and J.M. Jech, "Clutter variability due to fish aggregations: Mid-frequency measurements in the Gulf of Maine," *The 3rd International Conference & Exhibition on "Underwater Acoustic Measurements: Technologies and Results*," June 2009, Nafplion, Peloponnese, Greece (F.O.R.T.H., Hellas, Greece).
- Stanton, T.K. and M.S. Korman, "Robert Beyer's laboratory in nonlinear acoustics: 1975-1982 and earlier perspectives," J. Acoust. Soc. Am., 126, 2220 (Fall).
- Lee, W-J., A.C. Lavery, T.K. Stanton, and P.L. Tyack, "Broadband acoustic scattering from squid: Implications for toothed-whale foraging," *The 5th Animal Sonar Symposium*, Kyoto, Japan (Sept).
- Jones, B.A., T.K. Stanton, and J.A. Colosi, "Modeling of acoustic reverberation from a diurnally migrating fish aggregation with depth-dependent resonance," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, **128**, 2279 (Fall).
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